

Table 1—Key Statistical Indicators of the Food & Fiber Sector

	Annual			2010				2011		
	2009	2010	2011	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Prices received by farmers (1990-92=100)	131	144	--	139	139	143	157	--	--	--
Livestock & products	112	131	--	125	129	134	135	--	--	--
Crops	150	156	--	152	148	152	172	--	--	--
Prices paid by farmers (1990-92=100)										
Production items	182	187	--	184	185	186	193	--	--	--
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	179	182	--	180	181	181	186	--	--	--
Cash receipts (\$ bil.)	283.4	312.9	--	68.6	66.6	78.8	98.9	--	--	--
Livestock	119.8	139.8	--	32.1	33.8	37.4	36.5	--	--	--
Crops	163.7	173.1	--	36.4	32.8	41.5	62.3	--	--	--
Market basket (1982-84=100)										
Retail cost	224	--	--	225	226	225	--	--	--	--
Farm value	127	--	--	143	143	143	--	--	--	--
Spread	276	--	--	269	270	270	--	--	--	--
Farm value/retail cost (%)	20	--	--	22	22	22	--	--	--	--
Retail prices (1982-84=100)										
All food	218	220	228	219	219	220	221	224	226	228
At home	215	216	224	215	216	216	217	221	223	224
Away from home	223	226	234	225	226	226	228	229	231	233
Agricultural exports (\$ bil.) ¹	96.3	108.7	138.5	30.2	28.8	24.5	25.2	37.3	34.8	33.9
Agricultural imports (\$ bil.) ¹	73.4	79.0	88.0	18.2	20.1	20.9	19.8	21.1	22.4	22.0
Commercial production										
Red meat (mil. lb.)	90,618	92,108	92,551	22,124	22,628	23,293	24,064	22,970	22,967	23,256
Poultry (mil. lb.)	35,511	36,911	37,445	8,732	9,198	9,496	9,484	9,225	9,370	9,475
Eggs (mil. doz.)	6,475	6,550	6,635	1,603	1,620	1,639	1,667	1,635	1,650	1,690
Milk (bil. lb.)	189.3	192.8	196.0	47.4	49.8	48.1	47.5	48.6	50.5	48.6
Consumption, per capita										
Red meat and poultry (lb.)	210.5	208.6	207.9	50.6	51.2	53.2	53.6	51.4	51.8	52.0
Corn beginning stocks (mil. bu.) ²	1,673.0	1,708.0	--	1,708.0	10,057.0	--	--	--	--	--
Corn use (mil. bu.) ²	13,066.0	13,500.0	--	4,103.0	3,541.0	--	--	--	--	--
Prices ³										
Choice steers--Neb. Direct (\$/cwt)	83.25	95.38	105-111	89.44	96.33	95.47	100.28	107-110	106-112	103-111
Barrows and gilts--IA, So. MN (\$/cwt)	41.24	55.06	59-63	50.41	59.60	60.13	50.11	58-59	62-66	55-59
Broilers--12-city (cents/lb.)	77.60	82.90	81-86	82.20	85.00	84.50	80.00	77-78	81-85	83-89
Eggs--NY gr. A large (cents/doz.)	103.00	106.30	97-103	126.00	82.80	93.10	123.20	104-107	89-93	90-98
Milk--all at plant (\$/cwt)	12.83	16.29	18.10	15.60	15.07	16.80	17.70	18.40	19.15	17.70
			--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wheat--KC HRW ordinary (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn--Chicago (\$/bu.)	3.64	--	--	5.08	6.51	--	--	--	--	--
Soybeans--Chicago (\$/bu.)	10.22	10.30	--	9.40	9.47	10.19	12.13	13.58	--	--
Cotton--avg. spot 41-34 (cents/lb)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Farm real estate values ⁴										
Nominal (\$ per acre)	926	974	1,020	1,080	1,150	1,210	--	--	--	--
Real (1996 \$)	926	955	988	1,032	1,074	1,106	--	--	--	--
U.S. civilian employment (mil.) ^{5,6}	136.3	137.7	139.4	142.6	143.7	144.9	--	--	--	--
Food and fiber (mil.)	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.9	--	--	--	--
Farm sector (mil.)	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	--	--	--	--
U.S. gross domestic product (\$ billion)	--	--	--	--	--	--	10,961	11,713	12,456	13,247
Share of GDP in ag. & related industry (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3
Share of GDP in agriculture (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

-- = Not available. Annual and quarterly data for the most recent year contain forecasts. 1. Annual data based on Oct.-Sep. fiscal years ending with year indicated. 2. Sep.-Nov. first quarter; Dec.-Feb. second quarter; Mar.-May third quarter; Jun.-Aug. fourth quarter; Sep.-Aug. annual. Use includes exports and domestic disappearance. 3. Simple averages, Jan.-Dec. 4. As of January 1. 5. Civilian labor force taken from "Monthly Labor Review," Table 22. Annual Data: Employment status of the population, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 6. Revised April 2004 due to a government-wide change in data collection/classification, and an update by the U.S. Department of Commerce to the benchmark series. 7. The methodology for computing these measures has changed. These statistics are not comparable to previously published statistics. Sources and computation methodology are available at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/amberwaves/aggdg.htm>

Table 2—U.S. Gross Domestic Product & Related Data

	Annual			2009			2010				
	2008	2009	2010	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
	Billions of current dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)										
Gross Domestic Product	14,369.1	14,119.0	14,660.4	14,034.5	14,114.7	14,277.3	14,446.4	14,578.7	14,745.1	14,871.4	
Gross National Product	14,543.6	14,265.3	14,848.7	14,164.2	14,281.9	14,442.8	14,637.6	14,774.0	14,933.6	15,049.3	
Personal consumption expenditures	10,104.5	10,001.3	10,349.1	9,920.1	10,040.7	10,191.5	10,230.8	10,285.4	10,366.3	10,513.6	
Durable goods	1,083.5	1,026.5	1,089.4	1,004.7	1,045.2	1,043.9	1,060.7	1,074.1	1,087.8	1,134.8	
Nondurable goods	2,296.0	2,204.2	2,336.3	2,107.7	2,231.0	2,269.0	2,319.3	2,303.4	2,331.8	2,390.8	
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	775.2	777.9	801.8	774.2	777.0	786.5	797.4	794.6	801.4	813.8	
Clothing and footwear	334.1	322.2	337.8	319.1	322.4	325.5	333.8	335.5	337.6	344.3	
Services	6,725.0	6,770.6	6,923.4	6,744.7	6,764.6	6,818.6	6,850.9	6,907.9	6,946.7	6,988.1	
Gross private domestic investment	2,096.7	1,589.2	1,827.5	1,530.2	1,548.5	1,637.7	1,739.7	1,841.8	1,907.2	1,821.3	
Fixed investment	2,137.8	1,716.4	1,755.8	1,709.8	1,691.8	1,681.9	1,689.8	1,761.4	1,768.6	1,803.5	
Change in private inventories	-41.1	-127.2	71.7	-179.5	-143.3	-44.2	50.0	80.4	138.6	17.8	
Net exports of goods and services	-710.4	-386.4	-516.4	-335.2	-408.3	-426.4	-479.9	-539.3	-550.5	-495.9	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,878.3	2,914.9	3,000.2	2,919.3	2,933.8	2,934.5	2,955.7	2,990.8	3,022.2	3,032.3	
Billions of 2005 dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates) 1											
Gross Domestic Product	13,228.8	12,880.6	13,248.2	12,810.0	12,860.8	13,019.0	13,138.8	13,194.9	13,278.5	13,380.7	
Gross National Product	13,388.7	13,014.7	13,419.0	12,929.4	13,013.8	13,170.1	13,313.0	13,372.7	13,449.3	13,540.9	
Personal consumption expenditures	9,265.0	9,153.9	9,313.6	9,117.0	9,161.6	9,182.9	9,225.4	9,275.7	9,330.6	9,422.9	
Durable goods	1,136.4	1,094.6	1,178.3	1,068.2	1,118.3	1,115.1	1,138.9	1,157.8	1,179.3	1,237.2	
Nondurable goods	2,041.2	2,017.4	2,072.6	2,008.3	2,016.9	2,032.3	2,053.5	2,063.4	2,076.2	2,097.4	
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	691.6	685.1	703.7	681.2	687.8	696.3	702.7	697.6	703.0	711.5	
Clothing and footwear	341.7	326.8	345.0	324.6	324.9	329.5	339.0	344.3	343.4	353.4	
Services	6,082.3	6,032.7	6,064.7	6,027.7	6,020.7	6,028.7	6,029.6	6,053.4	6,076.9	6,099.2	
Gross private domestic investment	1,957.3	1,515.7	1,774.5	1,453.2	1,494.5	1,585.7	1,690.2	1,791.5	1,855.1	1,761.3	
Fixed investment	1,997.0	1,630.7	1,694.7	1,619.6	1,622.4	1,617.1	1,630.5	1,702.5	1,708.8	1,737.3	
Change in private inventories	-37.6	-113.1	62.7	-161.8	-128.2	-36.7	44.1	68.8	121.4	16.2	
Net exports of goods and services	-504.1	-363.0	-422.5	-342.0	-390.8	-330.1	-338.4	-449.0	-505.0	-397.7	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,502.7	2,542.6	2,568.3	2,549.3	2,559.3	2,550.3	2,540.2	2,564.9	2,589.6	2,578.8	
GDP implicit price deflator (% change)	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.7	-0.3	1.1	2.0	2.0	0.4	
Disposable personal income (\$ bil.)	10,952.9	11,034.9	11,377.5	11,090.9	11,047.0	11,121.7	11,215.6	11,368.0	11,417.3	11,509.1	
Disposable pers. income (2005 \$ bil.)	10,042.9	10,099.8	10,238.5	10,193.0	10,079.7	10,080.4	10,113.3	10,251.9	10,276.6	10,312.3	
Per capita disposable pers. income (\$)	35,931	35,888	36,689	36,115	35,888	36,049	36,282	36,704	36,778	36,990	
Per capita disp. pers. income (2005 \$)	32,946	32,847	33,016	33,191	32,746	32,673	32,717	33,100	33,103	33,144	
U.S. resident population plus Armed Forces overseas (mil.) 2	304.8	307.4	310.1	307.0	307.7	308.4	309.0	309.6	310.3	311.0	
Civilian population (mil.) 2	303.2	305.8	308.4	305.3	306.0	306.8	307.4	307.9	308.6	309.4	
	Annual			2010							2011
	2008	2009	2010	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	
Monthly data seasonally adjusted											
Total industrial production (2007=100)	95.5	85.0	90.2	87.8	90.8	90.9	91.3	91.6	92.3	92.6	
Civilian employment (mil. persons)	145.4	139.9	139.1	138.5	139.3	139.4	139.1	138.9	139.2	139.3	
Civilian unemployment rate (%)	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.4	9.0	
Personal income (\$ bil. annual rate)	12,391.1	12,174.9	12,544.6	12,324.3	12,615.3	12,612.3	12,674.5	12,707.5	12,764.1	12,897.3	
Money stock-M2 (daily av.) (\$ bil.) 3	8,245.1	8,528.7	8,816.4	8,469.5	8,660.8	8,708.6	8,748.4	8,785.8	8,816.4	8,837.7	
Three-month Treasury bill rate (%)	1.48	0.16	0.14	0.06	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.15	
AAA corporate bond yield (Moody's) (%)	5.63	5.31	4.94	5.26	4.49	4.53	4.68	4.87	5.02	5.04	
Total housing starts (1,000) 4	905.5	554.0	586.8	612	614	601	533	548	520	596	
Business inventory/sales ratio 5	1.32	1.36	1.26	1.25	1.27	1.28	1.27	1.25	1.25	--	
Retail & food services sales (\$ bil.)	4,417.3	--	--	354.7	366.0	369.4	375.5	378.3	380.7	383.4	
Food and beverage stores (\$ bil.)	573.6	--	--	48.4	49.2	49.4	49.7	50.0	49.7	50.4	
Clothing & accessory stores (\$ bil.)	216.6	--	--	17.7	18.1	18.1	18.3	18.6	18.3	18.5	
Food services & drinking places (\$ bil.)	458.2	--	--	38.3	39.7	39.7	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.0	

-- = Not available. 1. In July 2009, 2005 dollars replaced 2000 dollars. 2. Population estimates based on 2000 census. 3. Annual data as of December of year listed. 4. Private, including farm. 5. Manufacturing and trade.

Most of the GDP data come from news releases published by the Dept. of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). GDP news releases can be found online at <http://www.bea.gov/national/index.htm#gdp>. For information on GDP data from BEA, call (202) 606-5304.

Table 3—World Economic Growth

	Calendar year									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
	<i>Real GDP, annual percent change</i>									
World	1.8	2.4	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.0	-1.1	2.7	3.8
less U.S.	1.8	2.4	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.3	2.3	-0.7	2.6	3.8
Developed economies	1.2	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	-2.1	1.7	2.6
less U.S.	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.6	0.5	-2.2	1.0	2.0
United States	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.2	-2.0	2.9	3.6
Canada	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	0.6	-1.3	3.4	4.8
Japan	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	-0.5	-3.1	0.8	1.5
Australia	3.8	3.2	4.1	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	0.5	2.8	3.9
European Union	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	0.8	-2.1	0.8	2.0
Transition economies	3.8	5.8	6.7	5.3	7.0	7.0	5.5	0.4	3.7	5.2
Eastern Europe	2.6	4.1	5.5	4.5	6.3	5.8	4.7	0.4	3.4	4.8
Poland	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.5	5.0	1.8	3.8	5.3
Former Soviet Union	5.1	7.7	7.8	6.2	7.6	8.0	6.3	0.4	4.0	5.5
Russia	4.7	7.3	7.1	6.4	7.4	8.1	5.9	-1.0	3.6	5.6
Developing economies	3.7	5.0	7.3	6.7	7.3	7.4	5.6	1.9	5.4	6.8
Asia	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.8	8.7	8.8	6.4	2.5	6.8	8.0
East Asia	7.5	7.1	8.3	8.1	9.1	9.4	6.6	2.6	7.4	8.4
China	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.9	9.0	5.4	9.6	10.1
Taiwan	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.1	4.8	5.7	0.7	-4.0	2.6	4.5
Korea	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.9	3.3	-2.5	3.1	5.3
Southeast Asia	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.7	6.4	6.4	4.3	0.4	4.5	6.0
Indonesia	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.7	2.0	5.3	5.8
Malaysia	4.1	5.7	6.8	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.3	1.6	4.9	6.3
Philippines	4.4	4.9	6.4	4.9	5.4	7.3	4.4	1.6	3.8	5.8
Thailand	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	-2.0	3.7	6.5
South Asia	3.8	7.7	8.0	8.8	9.1	8.5	7.3	4.0	6.6	8.1
India	3.8	8.4	8.3	9.2	9.7	9.0	7.6	4.0	7.1	8.7
Pakistan	3.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	3.5	3.7	5.4
Latin America	-0.6	2.1	6.3	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.6	0.4	2.7	4.9
Mexico	0.8	1.4	4.2	2.8	4.8	3.2	1.9	-0.6	1.9	4.6
Caribbean/Central	3.4	2.3	4.1	7.6	9.3	8.8	4.9	2.2	4.3	4.8
South America	-1.4	2.4	7.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	5.8	0.8	3.0	5.0
Argentina	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.6	0.8	3.4	5.8
Brazil	2.6	1.3	5.7	2.9	3.7	5.4	5.8	0.8	2.8	4.9
Colombia	1.9	3.9	4.9	4.7	6.8	7.7	3.2	1.0	3.0	4.8
Venezuela	-8.9	-7.8	18.3	10.3	10.3	8.4	4.3	-1.4	2.2	4.7
Middle East	2.6	2.5	7.6	7.7	5.3	4.7	3.9	1.1	4.2	5.1
Israel	-0.9	1.5	4.8	6.5	5.2	5.4	4.4	1.4	2.5	3.2
Saudi Arabia	0.1	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.2	3.4	5.8	2.6	4.2	4.0
Turkey	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.5	2.0	-0.9	4.7	6.6
Africa	3.3	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	5.1
North Africa	3.5	4.9	4.8	4.2	5.6	5.1	6.0	4.2	4.6	4.9
Egypt	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.6	4.9	5.4
Sub-Sahara	3.2	4.9	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	4.4	2.1	3.8	5.3
South Africa	3.7	3.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	3.1	0.8	3.1	4.0

The last 3 years are either estimates or forecasts. Sources: Oxford Economic Forecasting; International Financial Statistics, IMF.

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Table 4—Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual			2010					2011	
	2008	2009	2010	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
<i>1990-92=100</i>										
Prices received										
All farm products	149	131	144	135	148	155	159	158	164	168
All crops	169	150	156	148	159	168	177	175	186	198
Food grains	259	186	176	174	190	190	198	212	217	261
Feed grains and hay	206	162	165	153	173	185	194	202	209	233
Cotton	100	81	117	107	123	129	134	133	136	146
Oil-bearing crops	202	177	175	168	164	176	191	202	207	217
Fruit and nuts, all	149	135	139	150	162	163	170	145	145	142
Commercial vegetables	151	161	172	151	156	151	191	166	193	252
Potatoes and dry beans	157	150	137	131	129	120	139	145	151	158
Livestock and products	130	112	131	123	135	134	136	135	137	141
Meat animals	117	105	124	114	129	124	123	128	140	141
Dairy products	140	98	125	122	136	142	137	128	128	141
Poultry and eggs	151	139	151	145	147	150	161	154	141	142
Prices paid										
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	183	178	182	180	183	186	188	188	194	197
Production items	190	182	187	184	187	190	193	195	202	205
Feed	194	186	184	178	185	194	203	210	216	226
Livestock and poultry	124	115	133	126	130	132	134	142	150	153
Seeds	259	299	288	304	284	284	284	284	284	284
Fertilizer	392	275	245	238	242	251	262	268	277	287
Agricultural chemicals	139	150	146	145	144	145	146	143	144	145
Fuels	344	228	283	272	277	289	297	308	319	328
Farm supplies and repairs	154	157	160	158	161	161	161	161	162	163
Autos and trucks	108	110	113	113	112	112	113	113	114	114
Farm machinery	209	222	228	227	228	229	231	231	232	232
Building material	165	163	165	164	165	166	166	167	167	168
Farm services	146	159	161	159	165	164	164	161	165	165
Rent	165	184	191	191	191	191	191	191	203	203
Interest payable per acre on farm real estate debt	147	138	135	135	128	128	128	135	145	145
Taxes payable per acre on farm real estate	209	204	207	207	268	268	268	207	225	225
Wage rates (seasonally adjusted)	183	187	189	191	187	192	192	192	195	195
Prod. items, interest, taxes & wage rates (PITW)	188	182	186	184	187	190	193	193	200	203
Ratio, prices received to prices paid (%)*	82	74	79	75	81	83	85	84	85	85
Prices received (1910-14=100)	947	829	916	860	942	985	1,010	1,001	1,041	1,068
Prices paid, etc. (1910-14=100)	2,433	2,369	2,421	2,397	2,439	2,475	2,506	2,507	2,583	2,618
Parity ratio (1910-14=100) (%)*	39	35	38	36	39	40	40	40	40	41

Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. *Ratio of index of prices received for all farm products to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates. Ratio uses the most recent prices paid index.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 5—Prices Received by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual 1			2010					2011	
	2006	2007	2008	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Crops										
All wheat (\$/bu.)	4.26	6.48	6.78	4.73	5.83	5.87	6.13	6.45	6.71	8.56
Rice, all (\$/cwt)	9.96	12.80	16.50	14.80	10.80	11.10	11.80	12.80	12.90	13.90
Corn (\$/bu.)	3.04	4.20	3.90	3.55	4.08	4.32	4.55	4.82	4.94	5.66
Sorghum grain (\$/cwt)	5.88	7.28	5.70	5.44	7.26	7.80	8.44	8.79	9.45	10.40
All hay, baled (\$/ton) ²	110.00	128.00	157.00	104.00	111.00	113.00	111.00	112.00	112.00	116.00
Soybeans (\$/bu.)	6.43	10.10	9.25	9.41	9.98	10.20	11.10	11.60	11.60	12.10
Cotton, upland (¢/lb.)	46.50	59.30	55.20	65.00	74.70	78.10	81.20	80.90	82.20	88.30
Potatoes (\$/cwt)	7.33	7.51	9.46	7.34	7.35	6.77	8.06	8.69	9.08	9.33
Lettuce (\$/cwt)	16.90	21.70	20.00	14.10	17.20	20.20	35.50	17.50	26.80	45.10
Tomatoes, fresh (\$/cwt)	43.70	34.80	45.40	84.60	40.40	32.40	35.00	37.30	51.90	104.00
Onions (\$/cwt)	16.10	11.10	12.20	15.00	17.90	16.60	18.70	12.00	12.40	10.60
Beans, dry edible (\$/cwt)	22.10	28.80	37.70	30.40	26.50	25.70	26.90	24.30	25.70	28.20
Apples for fresh use (¢/lb.) ³	31.70	38.30	29.60	28.90	34.90	34.90	32.10	29.50	29.70	28.50
Pears for fresh use (\$/ton) ³	397.00	416.00	456.00	368.00	444.00	604.00	519.00	598.00	662.00	673.00
Oranges, all uses (\$/box)	6.11	9.84	6.37	6.78	7.12	6.68	11.22	6.69	6.49	6.36
Grapefruit, all uses (\$/box)	8.74	5.19	4.45	7.10	4.70	1.10	11.56	7.50	7.10	6.58
Livestock										
Cattle, all beef (\$/cwt)	87.20	89.90	89.10	85.70	94.20	93.10	94.00	98.10	107.00	106.00
Calves (\$/cwt)	133.00	119.00	110.00	113.00	117.00	120.00	124.00	128.00	136.00	136.00
Hogs, all (\$/cwt)	46.00	46.60	47.00	48.90	61.20	53.30	47.80	52.30	55.80	61.50
Lambs (\$/cwt)	95.50	98.50	99.60	106.00	135.00	138.00	142.00	146.00	149.00	--
All milk (\$/cwt) ⁴	12.96	19.21	18.41	15.90	17.70	18.50	17.90	16.70	16.70	18.40
Milk, manuf. grade (\$/cwt)	12.19	18.31	17.91	--	16.80	17.40	15.60	14.60	--	--
Broilers, live (¢/lb.) ⁵	36.30	43.60	45.80	47.00	49.00	47.00	47.00	46.00	45.00	44.00
Eggs, all (¢/doz.) ²	58.20	88.50	109.00	91.70	63.60	81.30	94.50	88.40	85.00	95.40
Turkeys (¢/lb.) ^{2 5}	47.90	52.30	56.50	49.10	69.00	73.40	73.60	67.70	56.40	57.20

-- = Not available. Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. 1. Season-average price by crop year for crops. Calendar year average of monthly prices for livestock. 2. Mid-month price. 3. Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples, peaches and pears). 4. Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 5. Equivalent liveweight returns to producers.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 6—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual			2010					2011	
	2008	2009	2010	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
<i>1982-84=100</i>										
Consumer Price Index, all items	215.3	214.5	218.1	216.7	218.4	218.7	218.8	219.2	220.2	221.3
CPI, all items less food	215.5	214.0	217.8	216.4	218.2	218.4	218.5	218.9	219.8	220.9
All food	214.1	218.0	219.6	218.8	220.2	220.6	220.6	220.9	222.9	223.8
Food away from home	215.8	223.3	226.1	225.1	227.1	227.3	227.5	227.7	228.2	228.6
Food at home	214.1	215.1	215.8	215.1	216.2	216.7	216.5	217.0	220.0	221.2
Meats	201.8	200.5	206.2	198.1	210.6	212.9	212.2	210.3	213.6	216.3
Beef and veal	220.6	218.3	224.5	215.1	227.5	229.6	230.0	228.7	233.8	238.3
Pork	185.0	181.4	190.0	181.2	198.2	200.4	196.7	192.5	195.5	197.4
Poultry	200.9	204.2	204.0	202.1	205.8	208.0	206.0	204.7	205.2	206.2
Fish and seafood	232.1	240.6	243.2	237.9	244.5	245.6	249.1	248.7	251.1	252.8
Eggs	222.7	190.0	192.8	204.4	200.5	181.3	200.6	210.8	208.7	204.7
Dairy and related products	210.4	197.0	199.2	198.8	199.0	201.3	201.3	202.1	202.3	203.5
Fats and oils	196.8	201.2	200.6	200.9	202.0	203.6	202.4	200.5	207.8	210.5
Fresh fruits	345.4	324.4	322.3	323.1	313.5	317.8	323.8	335.8	343.8	331.0
Fresh vegetables	309.8	299.3	305.5	307.5	298.9	300.9	299.4	306.8	319.6	334.7
Potatoes	324.6	318.5	302.0	294.9	316.4	306.4	290.7	293.7	315.5	317.2
Cereals and bakery products	244.9	252.6	250.4	251.4	250.1	249.9	249.9	250.6	253.3	254.2
Sugar and sweets	186.6	196.9	201.2	201.9	202.5	203.0	200.6	203.1	202.6	204.2
Nonalcoholic beverages ¹	160.0	163.0	161.6	162.8	161.8	161.3	161.4	159.2	164.0	163.7
Apparel: Footwear	124.2	126.9	128.0	127.7	129.3	130.9	129.4	126.6	126.3	126.8
Tobacco and smoking products	588.7	730.3	807.3	785.7	823.8	821.5	820.9	827.7	828.1	829.5
Alcoholic beverages	214.5	220.8	223.3	222.5	224.0	224.7	224.5	224.2	225.0	225.7

1. Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Consumer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7000.

Table 7—Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)¹

	Annual			2010						2011
	2007	2008	2009	Jan	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
	<i>1982=100</i>									
All commodities	172.6	189.6	172.9	181.9	184.9	184.9	186.6	188.0	189.9	192.2
Finished goods ¹	166.6	177.1	172.5	178.0	179.9	180.0	181.2	181.9	183.0	184.4
All foods ²	166.6	179.4	172.6	177.6	179.2	181.4	181.5	183.5	185.6	187.0
Consumer foods	167.0	178.3	175.5	180.1	180.1	181.9	182.1	184.0	186.1	186.8
Fresh fruits and melons	123.4	122.9	110.4	147.9	111.5	104.8	106.5	121.1	139.8	136.3
Fresh and dry vegetables	165.5	172.3	162.2	165.1	157.9	164.6	151.3	145.8	179.0	203.6
Canned fruits and juices	169.3	179.0	186.9	187.2	186.6	186.9	187.4	187.4	187.6	189.6
Frozen fruits, juices and ades	178.6	159.5	141.1	156.6	159.5	162.8	163.1	163.2	164.9	176.8
Fresh vegetables except potatoes	178.7	175.7	169.4	178.6	157.3	171.2	153.7	156.0	186.7	210.2
Canned vegetables and juices	143.5	155.7	170.3	169.8	164.6	161.6	161.1	162.2	161.5	162.1
Frozen vegetables	147.9	161.5	178.6	179.9	179.8	179.0	174.9	175.3	175.5	175.1
Irish potatoes for consumer use	129.0	210.0	155.7	117.9	164.6	169.6	157.9	165.3	175.2	178.6
Eggs for fresh use	132.6	152.4	123.3	138.8	107.8	97.4	108.1	162.3	157.4	128.9
Bakery products	216.6	237.5	245.8	245.3	242.8	244.4	244.7	246.7	247.5	248.8
Meats	138.9	143.7	134.8	138.2	151.6	156.3	154.4	152.3	155.7	156.6
Beef/veal products, fresh or frozen	146.1	153.7	142.4	140.6	153.7	162.5	159.8	156.5	160.8	165.1
Pork prods., fresh, froz. or processed	133.3	130.7	115.7	129.4	147.0	149.1	146.7	144.5	150.0	144.4
Processed poultry	133.2	138.4	141.3	142.7	143.1	147.8	145.5	141.0	139.5	139.3
Unprocessed and packaged fish	242.8	255.4	250.9	256.6	268.8	271.1	278.4	275.9	282.9	286.4
Dairy products	175.7	182.7	157.1	170.1	176.8	180.9	183.5	182.1	176.3	175.1
Processed fruits and vegetables	157.4	166.8	176.2	177.9	176.4	175.7	175.0	175.5	175.5	177.2
Shortening and cooking oil	211.7	293.2	225.6	221.3	231.8	231.3	237.8	257.9	260.8	268.8
Soft drinks	166.7	174.9	181.8	183.9	182.6	180.8	183.9	184.0	182.6	184.0
Finished consumer goods less foods	175.6	189.1	179.4	187.7	191.6	191.1	192.7	193.5	194.9	197.0
Alcoholic beverages	160.2	166.0	172.0	173.8	173.7	174.7	178.4	178.8	179.1	180.7
Apparel	127.0	128.0	129.3	129.3	129.6	129.4	129.6	129.7	129.8	130.4
Footwear	151.6	156.9	159.9	161.7	162.6	163.0	163.4	163.9	163.2	164.9
Tobacco prods., incl. fresh & redried	489.1	508.8	539.3	552.9	577.1	577.1	577.3	577.9	593.2	593.6
Intermediate materials ³	170.7	188.3	172.5	179.4	183.9	184.1	185.3	187.1	188.1	190.1
Materials for food manufacturing	161.4	180.4	165.1	168.9	174.5	177.6	178.3	180.3	179.5	180.7
Flour	178.4	239.8	182.9	171.2	195.1	195.3	194.7	208.6	213.0	216.4
Refined sugar and byproducts ⁴	132.6	137.2	157.8	177.7	177.2	186.2	195.1	196.7	196.8	196.9
Crude materials ⁵	207.1	251.8	175.2	212.8	211.8	209.2	215.3	216.7	225.8	234.1
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	146.7	163.4	134.5	142.0	152.5	158.6	160.8	162.3	164.6	171.0
Fruits, melons, fresh/dry vegs. & nuts	153.9	157.6	146.7	166.1	146.4	146.2	140.8	146.3	171.8	183.1
Grains	148.2	208.0	148.6	143.8	150.8	174.8	196.7	203.3	216.3	227.1
Slaughter livestock	121.2	123.6	110.5	117.1	135.0	137.0	132.9	128.8	134.4	144.5
Slaughter poultry	188.0	199.0	188.9	201.1	208.6	220.2	207.6	211.5	196.9	192.1
Plant and animal fibers	83.9	98.8	83.3	101.8	129.6	125.4	131.1	134.4	143.1	139.2
Fluid milk	143.3	137.2	95.9	120.6	124.9	132.5	138.5	133.8	125.6	121.1
Oilseeds	150.9	221.2	192.3	180.6	190.0	187.1	206.9	234.7	231.8	243.9

-- = Not available. 1. Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer. 2. Includes all raw, intermediate, and processed foods (excludes soft drinks, alcoholic beverages, and manufactured animal feeds). 3. Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods. 4. All types and sizes of refined sugar. 5. Products entering market for the first time that have not been manufactured at that point.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Producer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7705.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads

	Annual			2010						
	2008	2009	2010	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Market basket¹										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	225.1	224.1	225.7	225.4	224.8	224.9	226.3	227.0	226.7	228.0
Farm value (1982-84=100)	147.4	127.0	144.8	139.3	139.8	144.1	145.4	146.9	152.3	152.1
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	267.0	276.5	269.3	271.7	270.5	268.4	269.8	270.2	266.8	268.9
Farm value-retail cost (%)	22.9	19.8	22.5	21.7	21.8	22.4	22.5	22.7	23.5	23.4
Meat products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	201.8	200.6	206.2	208.1	209.0	209.1	210.6	212.9	212.2	210.3
Farm value (1982-84=100)	124.3	114.2	128.8	131.4	124.7	129.3	130.3	130.9	132.0	136.7
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	281.3	289.1	285.7	286.9	295.5	290.9	293.0	297.0	294.5	285.8
Farm value-retail cost (%)	31.2	28.8	31.6	32.0	30.2	31.3	31.3	31.1	31.5	32.9
Dairy products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	210.4	197.0	199.2	197.9	199.0	198.7	199.0	201.3	201.3	202.1
Farm value (1982-84=100)	145.4	103.7	132.7	127.4	131.2	136.1	142.5	149.0	146.8	137.1
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	270.3	283.0	260.6	262.9	261.6	256.5	251.2	249.5	251.5	262.0
Farm value-retail cost (%)	33.2	25.3	31.9	30.9	31.6	32.9	34.3	35.5	35.0	32.5
Poultry										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	200.9	204.2	204.0	204.0	205.1	203.7	205.8	208.0	206.0	204.7
Farm value (1982-84=100)	155.4	146.6	161.1	168.1	169.5	162.4	166.2	162.9	163.0	157.4
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	253.3	270.6	253.4	245.3	246.1	251.2	251.4	259.9	255.6	259.2
Farm value-retail cost (%)	41.4	38.4	42.3	44.1	44.2	42.7	43.2	41.9	42.3	41.2
Eggs										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	222.7	190.0	192.8	179.4	176.8	183.6	200.5	181.3	200.6	210.8
Farm value (1982-84=100)	160.6	112.4	120.2	72.5	90.7	107.3	76.6	112.4	175.3	157.9
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	334.4	329.5	323.3	371.4	331.4	320.8	423.1	305.1	246.0	305.7
Farm value-retail cost (%)	46.3	38.0	40.0	26.0	33.0	37.5	24.6	39.8	56.1	48.1
Cereal and bakery products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	244.9	252.6	250.5	250.3	250.2	249.7	250.1	249.9	249.9	250.6
Farm value (1982-84=100)	191.2	143.0	144.7	128.2	133.5	147.8	151.4	154.5	161.9	168.9
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	252.3	267.9	265.2	267.3	266.5	264.0	263.9	263.2	262.2	262.0
Farm value-retail cost (%)	9.6	6.9	7.1	6.3	6.5	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.3
Fresh fruit										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	381.8	356.4	355.9	353.7	338.1	337.4	345.4	350.6	357.8	372.0
Farm value (1982-84=100)	191.0	167.9	179.2	169.7	173.4	176.0	184.8	157.3	178.1	197.0
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	469.9	443.4	437.5	438.7	414.2	411.9	419.6	439.8	440.8	452.8
Farm value-retail cost (%)	15.8	14.9	15.9	15.2	16.2	16.5	16.9	14.2	15.7	16.7
Fresh vegetables										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	309.8	299.4	305.5	300.8	296.3	296.3	298.9	300.9	299.4	306.8
Farm value (1982-84=100)	170.8	167.5	189.4	160.1	163.8	163.6	161.2	153.6	170.3	158.7
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	381.3	367.2	365.2	373.1	364.4	364.6	369.6	376.6	365.8	382.9
Farm value-retail cost (%)	18.7	19.0	21.1	18.1	18.8	18.7	18.3	17.3	19.3	17.6
Processed fruits and vegetables										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	228.5	243.6	240.4	242.9	241.6	242.7	242.2	239.5	233.2	236.2
Farm value (1982-84=100)	163.6	157.2	157.9	156.2	158.5	159.5	156.8	157.1	157.4	157.8
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	248.7	270.6	266.2	269.9	267.5	268.7	268.8	265.3	256.9	260.6
Farm value-retail cost (%)	17.0	15.3	15.6	15.3	15.6	15.6	15.4	15.6	16.0	15.9
Fats and oils										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	196.8	201.2	200.6	199.4	200.5	201.8	202.0	203.6	202.4	200.5
Farm value (1982-84=100)	207.2	146.6	167.8	154.8	155.7	157.3	166.1	187.4	202.9	218.7
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	192.9	221.3	212.6	215.8	217.0	218.1	215.2	209.6	202.2	193.8
Farm value-retail cost (%)	28.3	19.6	22.5	20.9	20.9	21.0	22.1	24.8	27.0	29.3

See footnotes at end of table, next page.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads (continued)

	Annual			2009			2010			
	2008	2009	2010	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Beef, all fresh retail value (cents/lb.)	396.7	389.3	402.0	388.4	403.8	401.5	404.8	409.8	410.4	410.2
Beef, Choice										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	432.5	426.0	439.5	428.5	444.4	437.4	442.5	447.3	448.4	443.8
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	234.7	217.2	241.1	213.4	237.7	240.9	244.7	239.5	243.9	248.5
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	197.0	181.0	203.9	174.0	197.6	204.9	206.5	207.4	209.2	216.6
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	235.5	245.0	235.6	254.5	246.8	232.5	236.0	239.9	239.2	227.2
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	197.8	208.8	198.4	215.1	206.7	196.5	197.8	207.8	204.5	195.3
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	37.7	36.2	37.2	39.4	40.1	36.0	38.2	32.1	34.7	31.9
Farm value-retail value (%)	45.5	42.5	46.4	40.6	44.5	46.8	46.7	46.4	46.7	48.8
Pork										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	293.7	292.0	311.4	282.0	318.5	323.2	330.0	336.3	332.0	318.8
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	124.4	111.3	141.2	122.5	141.7	150.2	149.4	145.4	142.5	142.3
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	82.5	71.5	95.7	79.5	101.5	107.4	105.2	90.7	81.5	88.3
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	211.2	220.5	215.7	202.5	217.0	215.8	224.8	245.6	250.5	230.5
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	169.3	180.7	170.2	159.5	176.8	173.0	180.6	190.9	189.5	176.5
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	41.9	39.8	45.5	43.0	40.2	42.8	44.2	54.7	61.0	54.0
Farm value-retail value (%)	28.1	24.5	30.7	28.2	31.9	33.2	31.9	27.0	24.5	27.7

1. Retail costs are based on CPI-U of retail prices for domestically produced farm foods, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS).

Farm value is the payment for the quantity of farm equivalent to the retail unit, less allowance for by-product. Farm values are based on prices at first point of sale, and may include marketing charges such as grading and packing for some commodities. The farm-retail spread, the difference between the retail value and farm value, represents charges for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing. 2. Weighted-average value of retail cuts from pork and Choice yield grade 3 beef. Prices from BLS. 3. Value of wholesale (boxed beef) and wholesale cuts (pork) equivalent to 1 pound of retail cuts adjusted for transportation costs and by-product values. 4. Market value to producer for live animal equivalent to 1 lb. of retail cuts, minus value of by-products. 5. Charges for retailing and other marketing services such as wholesaling and in-city transportation.

6. Charges for livestock marketing, processing, and transportation. *Information contacts: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375, William F. Hahn (202) 694-5175*

Table 9—Price Indexes of Food Marketing Costs

	Annual			2009			2010			
	2008	2009	2010	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<i>1987=100*</i>										
Labor—hourly earnings and benefits	617.8	639.2	647.8	635.1	645.0	643.9	646.8	648.7	648.1	647.6
Processing	617.7	635.1	635.2	631.0	639.0	639.2	632.4	635.1	634.8	638.6
Wholesaling	747.0	792.5	821.1	787.0	803.1	800.7	826.3	819.6	819.5	819.1
Retailing	560.8	575.6	583.8	572.2	581.0	579.4	581.9	586.8	585.6	581.0
Packaging and containers	534.0	544.0	560.5	546.0	540.5	539.6	549.8	562.9	563.5	565.9
Paperboard boxes and containers	482.9	491.4	508.6	492.6	486.5	485.4	488.4	507.1	518.0	521.0
Metal cans	596.3	664.7	679.5	670.8	668.0	658.7	688.0	688.4	670.6	671.0
Paper bags and related products	650.0	623.6	656.7	622.9	616.4	623.3	631.9	659.4	663.3	672.1
Plastic films and bottles	465.4	443.6	453.1	445.6	437.5	439.8	445.6	457.4	455.5	454.2
Glass containers	615.7	640.2	649.3	641.4	638.8	639.1	648.8	648.8	650.0	649.7
Metal foil	285.9	272.0	267.5	272.9	269.7	259.8	264.4	265.9	268.0	271.9
Transportation services	558.9	527.5	555.2	519.8	529.9	535.4	545.9	555.9	558.3	560.7
Advertising	779.4	780.6	781.9	780.7	780.7	780.9	782.1	781.7	781.5	782.5
Fuel and power	1,381.3	1,004.3	1,116.1	978.2	1,015.7	1,045.7	1,091.3	1,110.5	1,113.2	1,149.4
Electric	673.2	690.2	707.8	689.5	709.0	680.0	683.4	707.8	736.8	703.3
Petroleum	2,188.4	1,202.7	1,548.4	1,155.5	1,260.6	1,377.3	1,467.7	1,541.3	1,497.2	1,687.4
Natural gas	1,923.8	1,496.6	1,468.5	1,437.3	1,411.8	1,454.0	1,536.4	1,450.2	1,461.9	1,425.5
Communications, water and sewage	364.9	380.2	392.9	377.1	382.8	386.0	389.2	391.2	394.8	396.4
Rent	281.1	280.2	272.5	281.4	277.9	277.0	272.3	272.3	272.5	273.0
Maintenance and repair	718.8	743.8	751.6	742.7	744.2	746.9	748.1	749.6	753.1	755.6
Business services	655.4	665.3	677.3	663.5	665.7	669.7	674.1	674.1	678.2	680.0
Supplies	491.9	463.4	496.0	455.4	465.1	475.3	490.4	497.3	491.5	504.7
Property taxes and insurance	776.3	789.2	789.3	789.8	790.4	789.7	788.8	788.2	789.1	791.1
Interest, short-term	28.0	4.8	3.4	5.6	4.3	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.2
Total marketing cost index	625.0	616.3	632.5	612.6	619.2	621.1	627.8	633.0	633.3	636.0

Last two quarters preliminary. * Indexes measure changes in employee earnings and benefits and in prices of supplies used in processing, wholesaling, and retailing U.S. farm foods purchased for at-home consumption. *Information contact: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375*

Table 10—U.S. Meat Supply & Use

	Beg. stocks	Produc- tion1	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Consumption		Conversion factor3	Primary market price4
							Total	Per capita2		
Million lbs.5							Lbs.			
Beef										
2004	518	24,650	3,679	28,847	460	637	27,750	66	0.700	84.75
2005	637	24,787	3,599	29,023	697	571	27,754	66	0.700	87.28
2006	571	26,256	3,085	29,912	1,145	630	28,137	66	0.700	85.41
2007	630	26,523	3,052	30,205	1,431	630	28,144	65	0.700	91.82
2008	630	26,682	2,930	30,242	1,515	600	28,127	65	0.700	88-92
Pork										
2004	532	20,529	1,099	22,160	2,181	543	19,437	51	0.776	52.51
2005	543	20,705	1,024	22,272	2,666	494	19,112	50	0.776	50.05
2006	494	21,074	990	22,558	2,995	514	19,048	49	0.776	47.26
2007	514	21,962	968	23,444	3,138	542	19,763	51	0.776	47.09
2008	542	23,554	925	25,021	3,735	600	20,686	53	0.776	40-42
Veal6										
2004	5	176	0	181	0	4	177	0.6	0.83	121.59
2005	4	165	0	169	0	5	164	0.6	0.83	135.42
2006	5	156	0	161	0	6	155	0.5	0.83	133.42
2007	6	145	0	151	0	7	144	0.5	0.83	122.25
2008	7	150	0	157	0	4	153	0.5	0.83	116.36
Lamb and mutton										
2004	4	200	181	385	8	3	373	1	0.89	96.69
2005	3	191	180	375	9	10	355	1	0.89	97.76
2006	10	190	190	390	18	16	356	1	0.89	77.31
2007	16	188	202	406	10	13	384	1	0.89	84.93
2008	13	181	200	394	9	18	367	1	0.89	88.06
Total red meat										
2004	1,059	45,555	4,960	51,574	2,649	1,187	47,737	119	--	--
2005	1,187	45,848	4,803	51,838	3,373	1,080	47,385	117	--	--
2006	1,080	47,675	4,265	53,020	4,158	1,166	47,696	117	--	--
2007	1,166	48,817	4,223	54,206	4,579	1,192	48,435	118	--	--
2008	1,192	50,567	4,055	55,814	5,259	1,222	48,333	119	--	--
€/lb										
Broilers										
2004	608	33,699	27	34,334	4,783	713	28,837	84	0.859	74
2005	713	34,986	34	35,733	5,203	924	29,607	86	0.859	71
2006	924	35,120	47	36,090	5,205	745	30,139	87	0.859	64
2007	745	35,739	61	36,545	5,772	739	30,034	85	0.859	76
2008	739	36,505	60	37,304	6,000	675	30,629	86	0.859	78-82
Mature chickens										
2004	3	504	2	509	213	3	293	1	1	--
2005	3	516	1	520	130	2	388	1	1	--
2006	2	504	3	509	159	5	345	1	1	--
2007	5	498	4	507	165	2	341	1	1	--
2008	2	525	3	529	150	2	377	1	1	--
Turkeys										
2004	354	5,383	5	5,741	442	288	5,010	17	1	70
2005	288	5,432	8	5,728	570	206	4,952	17	1	73
2006	206	5,607	12	5,825	547	218	5,060	17	1	77
2007	218	5,880	9	6,107	554	261	5,292	18	1	82
2008	261	6,084	12	6,357	605	275	5,477	18	1	83-87
Total poultry										
2004	966	39,585	33	40,584	5,439	1,005	34,140	102	--	--
2005	1,005	40,935	42	41,981	5,902	1,132	34,947	104	--	--
2006	1,132	41,231	61	42,425	5,911	969	35,544	105	--	--
2007	969	42,117	74	43,159	6,490	1,002	35,667	104	--	--
2008	1,002	43,114	75	44,190	6,755	952	36,483	106	--	--
Red meat and poultry										
2004	2,025	85,140	4,993	92,157	8,089	2,192	81,877	222	--	--
2005	2,192	86,783	4,845	93,819	9,274	2,212	82,333	221	--	--
2006	2,212	88,907	4,326	95,445	10,070	2,135	83,240	221	--	--
2007	2,135	90,934	4,297	97,365	11,069	2,194	84,102	222	--	--
2008	2,194	93,681	4,130	100,004	12,014	2,174	85,816	224	--	--

-- = Not available. Values for the last 2 years are forecasts. 1. Total including farm production for red meat and federally inspected plus nonfederally inspected for poultry. 2. Retail-weight basis. 3. Red meat, carcass to retail conversion; poultry, ready-to-cook production to retail weight. 4. Beef: Medium #1, Nebraska Direct 1,100-1,300 lb.; pork: barrows and gilts, Iowa, Southern Minnesota; veal: farm price of calves; lamb and mutton: choice slaughter lambs, San Angelo; broilers: wholesale 12-city average; turkeys: wholesale NY 8-16 lb. young hens. 5. Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook for poultry. 6. Beginning in 1989, veal trade is no longer reported separately. Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173

Table 11—U.S. Egg Supply and Use

	Beg. stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Hatching Use	Ending Stocks	Consumption		Primary
								Total	Per Capita	Market Price
Year	Million Dozen							Number		\$/doz.
2000	7.6	7,062.0	8.4	7,078.0	171.1	940.2	11.4	5,955.3	253.1	0.689
2001	11.4	7,187.0	8.9	7,207.3	190.0	964.2	10.4	6,042.7	254.1	0.671
2002	10.4	7,270.0	15.0	7,295.4	174.0	961.3	10.3	6,149.8	256.2	0.671
2003	10.3	7,299.0	13.3	7,322.6	146.0	959.4	13.7	6,203.5	256.0	0.879
2004	13.7	7,450.0	12.7	7,476.4	167.6	988.1	14.5	6,306.2	258.0	0.822
2005	14.5	7,538.0	8.5	7,561.0	203.3	996.7	16.0	6,345.0	257.2	0.655
2006	16.0	7,650.0	8.6	7,674.6	202.1	992.2	12.5	6,467.8	259.7	0.718
2007	12.5	7,587.0	13.6	7,613.1	250.3	1,016.3	11.1	6,335.4	251.7	1.144
2008	11.1	7,501.0	14.6	7,526.7	206.3	996.3	17.2	6,306.9	248.3	1.283
2009	17.2	7,534.0	11.0	7,562.2	242.2	955.1	18.0	6,346.9	247.7	1.030
2010	18.0	7,638.0	12.4	7,668.4	244.3	985.4	18.0	6,420.7	248.5	1.010
2011	18.0	7,635.0	12.0	7,665.0	237.0	1,010.0	18.0	6,400.0	245.6	0.95-1.03

Values for the last year are forecasts. Values for the previous year are preliminary. * Cartoned grade A large eggs, New York.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Table 12—U.S. Milk Supply & Use

Table 12 U.S. Milk Supply & Use													
Production	Commercial				Total commer- cial supply	Commercial					CCC net removals		
	Farm use	Farm market- ings	Beg. stocks	Imports2		CCC net re- movals	Ending stocks	Exports3	Disap- pear- ance	All milk price1	Skim solids basis	Total solids basis4	
Billion lbs. (milkfat basis)										\$/cwt	Billion lbs.		
2001	165.3	1.2	164.1	6.8	5.7	176.7	0.1	7.0		169.5	15.04	5.8	3.5
2002	170.1	1.1	168.9	7.0	5.1	181.1	0.3	9.9		170.9	12.18	9.7	6.0
2003	170.4	1.1	169.3	9.9	5.0	184.2	1.2	8.3		174.7	12.55	8.1	5.4
2004	170.9	1.1	169.8	8.3	5.3	183.4	-0.1	7.2	3.4	176.4	16.05	1.3	0.7
2005	176.9	1.1	175.8	7.2	7.5	190.5	0.0	8.0	3.3	179.2	15.13	-1.0	-0.6
2006	181.8	1.1	180.7	8.0	7.5	196.2	0.0	9.5	3.4	180.7	12.88	0.7	0.5
2007	185.7	1.1	184.6	9.5	7.2	201.3	0.0	10.4	5.7	185.2	19.13	0.0	0.0
2008	190.0	1.1	188.9	10.4	5.3	204.6	0.0	10.1	8.7	185.7	18.33	1.3	0.8
2009	189.3	1.0	188.3	10.1	5.6	204.0	0.7	11.3	4.5	187.3	12.83	2.9	2.0
2010	192.7	1.0	191.8	11.3	4.1	207.2	0.2	10.8	8.1	188.1	16.29	0.0	0.0
2011	196.1	1.0	195.2	10.8	3.9	209.9	0.0	11.2	6.4	192.3	18.05	0.0	0.0

Values for latest year are forecasts. Values for the preceding year are preliminary. 1. Delivered to plants and dealers; does not reflect deductions.

2. Import forecasts have been revised back to 2004. The new series has added a number of tariff lines and relies solely on Census data.

3. Exports on a milk equivalent fat basis are now reported separately from commercial disappearance. Historical data available back to 2004.

4. Arbitrarily weighted average of milkfat basis (40 percent) and skim solids basis (60 percent). *Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148*

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Table 13 -- Poultry & Eggs

	2007	Annual 2008	2009	2009 Sept	2010 Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept
Broilers										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	36,159.1	36,906.4	35,505.8	3,064.3	3,045.4	3,019.7	3,139.9	3,057.7	3,200.3	3,238.0
Wholesale price										
12-city (cents/lb.)	76.4	79.7	77.6	72.8	82.1	86.4	86.6	86.1	83.3	84.0
Price of grower feed (\$/ton) 1/	178.9	256.9	218.4	204.9	204.3	204.0	204.0	208.2	218.2	222.7
Broiler-feed price ratio 2/	5.0	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.4
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	732.3	718.8	745.0	626.0	596.1	607.5	663.5	634.8	636.5	665.3
Broiler-type chicks hatched (mil.)	9,590.0	9,467.5	9,106.0	742.8	767.2	797.8	786.7	800.9	798.5	761.5
Turkey										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	5,950.8	6,246.4	5,662.4	467.9	454.9	438.8	489.3	466.9	481.1	466.6
Wholesale price, Eastern U.S.										
8-16 lb. Young hens (cents/lb.)	82.1	87.5	79.5	80.3	83.9	86.5	93.4	98.7	102.5	105.8
Price of turkey grower feed (\$/ton) 1/	174.4	249.2	199.8	183.0	182.0	181.0	178.8	187.5	199.4	209.1
Turkey-feed price ratio 2/	6.0	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.6
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	218.4	260.6	396.1	653.5	379.7	422.1	461.8	507.2	501.5	502.2
Poults placed in U.S. (mil.)	308.3	295.6	274.0	20.9	24.5	24.0	23.9	26.0	22.8	21.7
Eggs										
Farm production (mil.)	91,046.0	90,017.0	90,408.0	7,376.0	7,548.0	7,685.0	7,455.0	7,691.0	7,739.0	7,488.0
Average number of layers (mil.)	346.0	338.7	337.3	333.9	339.9	337.9	338.5	338.8	339.0	337.6
Rate of lay (eggs per layer on farms)	263.1	265.8	268.0	22.1	22.2	22.7	22.0	22.7	22.8	22.2
Cartoned price, New York, grade A large (cents/doz.) 3/	114.4	128.3	103.0	96.2	92.5	78.3	77.6	85.4	107.4	86.6
Price of laying feed (\$/ton) 1/	184.5	254.8	236.2	218.8	219.1	248.2	247.6	236.0	229.6	276.5
Egg-feed price ratio 2/	10.2	8.6	7.2	6.8	7.0	5.1	5.0	6.0	6.9	4.6
Stocks, first of month										
Frozen (mil. doz.)	12.5	11.1	17.2	17.1	16.4	17.0	17.0	19.0	18.7	18.7
Replacement chicks hatched (mil.)	446.6	467.8	468.1	40.5	47.5	43.1	42.6	38.1	37.0	40.3

1/ Calculated from price ratios that were revised February 1995. 2/ Pounds of feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs or 1 lb. of broiler or turkey liveweight (revised February 1995). 3/ Price of cartoned eggs to volume buyers for delivery to retailers.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Table 14—Dairy

				2009			2010			
	2007	2008	2009	Dec	July	August	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
Class III (cheese milk) 3.5% fat (\$/cwt)	18.04	17.44	11.36	15.01	13.74	15.15	16.26	16.94	15.44	13.83
Chicago Mercantile Exchange prices										
Butter (cents/lb.)	136.8	146.3	124.3	139.7	177.9	199.0	222.6	219.0	193.0	163.3
Am. cheese, 40 pound blocks (cents/lb.)	175.8	185.6	129.6	165.0	155.5	163.7	173.7	172.5	146.2	138.1
Wholesale price										
Nonfat drv milk (cents/lb.) ¹	181.1	130.4	101.0	139.6	124.2	120.7	124.5	123.9	122.6	125.5
USDA net removals										
Total (mil. lb.) ²	0.0	24.0	703.0	154.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Butter (mil. lb.)	0.0	0.0	28.5	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Am. cheese (mil. lb.)	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfat dry milk (mil. lb.)	0.0	110.7	229.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk										
Milk prod. 23 states (mil. lb.)	170,781	176,589	175,312	14,632	15,316	15,001	14,472	14,784	14,419	15,042
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,477	20,704	20,849	1,761	1,830	1,794	1,729	1,766	1,723	1,794
Number of milk cows (1,000)	8,353	8,495	8,409	8,311	8,370	8,362	8,368	8,371	8,370	8,385
U.S. milk production (mil. lb.) ³	186,236	189,978	190,396	15,768	16,446	16,103	15,529	15,891	15,494	16,158
Stocks, beginning ²										
Total (mil. lb.)	9,510	10,364	10,056	11,545	13,372	13,584	12,635	12,051	11,473	10,348
Commercial (mil. lb.)	9,500	10,356	10,045	11,530	13,372	13,584	12,635	12,051	11,473	10,348
Government (mil. lb.)	10	8	11	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports, total (mil. lb.) ²	4,638	3,902	4,058	379	234	406	221	239	346	--
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.) ²	188,226	193,105	189,373	16,107	16,385	17,377	16,254	16,627	16,887	--
Butter										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,532.9	1,651.1	1,569.1	150.8	111.0	101.7	113.7	121.6	132.8	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	108.5	155.1	119.0	142.7	197.6	193.5	155.3	130.0	108.8	69.9
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,518.9	1710.1	1,567.6	157.1	116.8	142.1	140.0	143.6	173.4	--
American cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	3,877.8	4,055.1	4,168.1	349.4	368.4	353.7	353.8	363.7	350.3	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	534.0	507.9	538.1	583.1	627.0	639.5	633.5	636.8	638.9	625.3
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	3,952.4	4,064.1	4,193.4	352.1	358.1	362.7	351.5	362.3	366.9	--
Other cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	5,822.7	5,785.2	5,936.6	512.5	513.2	521.5	524.8	528.8	539.3	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	283.2	289.6	313.9	378.7	398.3	413.8	407.2	405.2	396.7	378.5
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	6,188.2	6080.4	6,138.9	539.8	517.3	565.8	549.4	561.7	589.6	--
Nonfat dry milk										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,298.5	1,516.2	1,487.8	125.9	131.8	119.6	109.3	115.3	115.5	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	79.8	163.7	200.2	113.7	174.4	193.6	164.4	139.3	124.0	127.9
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,213.6	1,377.4	1,346.2	107.3	112.7	148.8	134.3	130.8	111.5	--
Frozen dessert										
Production (mil. gal.) ⁴	1,333.1	1,315.2	1,294.0	75.5	124.2	119.6	111.1	92.1	79.9	--
	2010									
	2008	2009	2010	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Milk production (mil. lb.)	189,982	189,320	192,726	49,753	48,078	47,543	48,705	50,517	48,640	48,259
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,396	20,576	21,150	5,461	5,271	5,210	5,320	5,515	5,310	5,280
No. of milk cows (1,000)	9,315	9,201	9,113	9,111	9,122	9,126	9,155	9,160	9,160	9,140

-- = Not available. Quarterly values for latest year are preliminary. 1. Prices paid f.o.b. Central States production area.

2. Milk equivalent, fat basis. 3. Monthly data ERS estimates. 4. Hard ice cream, total lowfat ice cream, and hard sherbet.

Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148

Table 15 – Wool

	Annual			2004			2005			
	2002	2003	2004	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
U.S. wool price (¢/lb.) ¹	190	241	235	235	236	232	207	185	187	163
Imported wool price (¢/lb.) ²	263	302	249	249	235	240	252	237	--	--
U.S. mill consumption, scoured										
Carpet wool (1,000 lb.)	6,891	6,017	7,775	1,908	1,529	2,285	--	--	--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Wool price delivered at U.S. mills, clean basis, Graded Territory 64's (20.60-22.04 microns) staple 2-3/4" and up.

2. Wool price, Charleston, SC warehouse, clean basis, Australian 60/62's, type 64A (24 micron). Duty since 1982 has been 10 cents.

Information contact: Wilma L. Davis (202) 694-5304

Table 16—Meat Animals

	Annual			2007				2008		
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Cattle on feed (United States, 1000+ head capacity)										
Number on feed (1,000 head) ¹	11,299	11,804	11,974	11,599	10,967	11,760	12,099	12,097	11,966	11,853
Placed on feed (1,000 head)	23,556	23,595	23,410	1,960	2,716	2,134	1,701	1,787	1,723	1,736
Marketings (1,000 head)	22,172	22,477	22,466	1,843	1,876	1,738	1,645	1,858	1,776	1,842
Other disappearance (1,000 head)	879	948	821	72	47	57	58	60	60	63
Market prices (\$/cwt)										
Slaughter cattle										
Choice steers, 1,100-1,300 lb.										
Texas	87.88	86.16	93.13	96.60	92.87	93.66	93.01	92.45	91.83	89.40
Neb. direct	87.28	85.41	91.82	96.39	91.69	93.37	90.50	88.63	90.85	89.28
Boning utility cows, Sioux Falls	54.36	47.56	52.12	52.00	53.20	46.25	48.75	50.00	55.94	55.69
Feeder steers										
Medium no. 1, Oklahoma City										
600-650 lb.	120.10	117.68	115.47	118.07	113.24	110.47	109.70	105.21	113.16	113.20
750-800 lb.	110.94	107.14	108.23	103.92	111.26	109.94	105.43	97.45	102.89	100.40
Slaughter hogs										
Barrows and gilts, 51-52 percent lean										
National Base converted to live equal.	50.01	47.28	47.10	45.47	41.96	36.95	39.40	36.77	42.74	39.40
Sows, Iowa, S.MN 1-2 300-400 lb.	42.70	36.24	35.38	36.53	30.89	28.32	24.16	21.60	25.89	25.33
Slaughter sheep and lambs										
Lambs, Choice, San Angelo	97.76	77.31	84.94	84.50	84.90	84.83	92.92	86.63	88.82	83.25
Ewes, Good, San Angelo	55.23	39.50	40.59	47.69	34.10	39.00	41.75	41.69	37.75	37.69
Feeder lambs										
Choice, San Angelo	130.62	105.10	103.84	101.75	100.05	100.13	106.50	105.63	119.88	114.56
Wholesale meat prices, Midwest										
Boxed beef cut-out value										
Choice, 600-900 lb.	145.78	146.88	149.78	159.23	144.09	145.39	148.25	146.41	149.63	144.42
Select, 600-900 lb.	136.36	132.62	140.02	149.80	132.86	132.67	134.27	138.06	146.11	142.64
Pork cutout	69.84	67.62	67.54	66.36	60.43	58.89	58.67	56.71	61.42	57.57
Pork loins, bone-in, 1/4" trim, 14-19 lb.	113.22	104.46	104.17	101.04	93.41	88.25	86.46	87.70	90.22	90.33
Pork bellies, 12-14 lb.	81.46	82.81	88.97	93.25	71.58	75.69	77.08	75.56	78.94	67.26
Hams, bone-in, trimmed, 20-23 lb.	64.07	64.04	57.96	56.50	56.43	52.55	50.61	48.66	57.31	49.10
All fresh beef retail price	364.30	361.30	377.40	372.00	377.30	383.50	379.30	382.50	387.70	390.60
Commercial slaughter (1,000 head) ²										
Cattle	32,387	33,698	34,264	2,793	3,102	2,831	2,648	2,898	2,643	2,731
Steers	17,082	17,478	17,285	1,393	1,481	1,340	1,279	1,391	1,274	1,328
Heifers	9,932	9,820	10,207	820	970	873	799	867	818	839
Cows	4,862	5,336	5,675	488	541	527	483	545	465	473
Bull and stags	511	511	554	46	54	47	41	45	40	47
Calves	734	711	758	71	65	59	61	72	69	71
Sheep and lambs	2,698	2,699	2,694	280	248	237	229	213	212	231
Hogs	103,382	104,737	109,172	9,202	10,657	10,049	9,690	10,557	9,378	9,662
Barrows and gilts	99,962	100,113	104,352	8,790	10,203	9,634	9,301	10,128	8,992	9,242
Commercial production (mil. lb.)										
Beef	24,683	26,152	26,421	2,118	2,443	2,229	2,061	2,232	2,039	2,103
Veal	156	147	137	14	11	10	10	11	11	11
Lamb and mutton	187	185	183	20	16	16	15	15	15	16
Pork	20,685	21,054	21,943	1,861	2,145	2,045	1,973	2,158	1,903	1,963
	Annual			2006		2007				2008
	2005	2006	2007	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Hogs and pigs (U.S.) ³										
Inventorv (1,000 head) ¹	60,975	61,449	62,490	61,687	62,914	62,490	61,860	63,951	67,019	66,963
Breeding (1,000 head) ¹	5,969	6,011	6,087	6,060	6,079	6,087	6,110	6,120	6,149	6,161
Market (1,000 head) ¹	55,005	55,438	56,402	55,627	56,835	56,402	55,749	57,830	60,869	60,801
Farrowings (1,000 head)	11,535	11,630	12,151	2,912	2,949	2,885	2,905	2,993	2,905	3,051
Pig crop (1,000 head)	103,965	105,618	111,859	26,519	26,857	26,396	27,896	28,875	28,690	28,094
Cattle on Feed, (1,000 head) ¹										
Steers and steer calves	7,175	7,570	7,574	7,092	7,197	7,574	7,433	6,742	6,832	7,646
Heifers and heifer calves	4,046	4,147	4,303	3,710	4,122	4,303	4,142	3,928	4,070	4,381
Cows and bulls	78	87	97	70	66	97	69	67	65	70

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning of period. 2. Classes estimated. 3. Quarters are Dec. of preceding year to Feb. (I), Mar.-May (II), June-Aug. (III), and Sept.-Nov. (IV). Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173.

Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization ^{1, 2}

	Area		Yield	Production	Total supply 4	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price 5
	Planted	Harvested									
	Mil. acres		Bu./acre				Mil. bu.				\$/bu.
Wheat											
2005/06	57.3	46.8	38.6	1,808	2,501	117	1,020	908	2,045	456	4.26
2006/07	60.5	51.0	40.2	2,051	2,620	16	1,035	1,263	2,314	306	6.48
2007/08	63.2	55.7	44.9	2,499	2,932	255	1,005	1,015	2,275	657	6.78
2008/09*	59.2	49.9	44.5	2,218	2,993	150	987	881	2,018	976	4.87
2009/10*	53.6	47.6	46.4	2,208	3,294	170	1,006	1,275	2,451	843	5.6-5.8
	Mil. acres		Lb./acre				Mil. cwt (rough equiv)				\$/cwt
Rice 6											
2005/06	2.8	2.8	6,898.0	194.6	258.3	--	126.6	92.3	218.9	39.4	9.96
2006/07	2.8	2.7	7,219.0	198.4	261.7	--	125.5	106.6	232.1	29.6	12.80
2007/08	3.0	3.0	6,846.0	203.7	252.6	--	126.4	95.6	222.0	30.6	16.80
2008/09*	3.1	3.1	7,085.0	219.9	269.4	--	122.6	110.2	232.7	36.7	14.40
2009/10*	3.6	3.6	6,725.0	243.1	297.8	--	129.0	116.0	245.0	52.8	12.25-12.75
	Mil. acres		Bu./acre				Mil. bu.				\$/bu.
Corn											
2005/06	78.3	70.6	149.1	10,531	12,510	5,540	3,541	2,125	11,207	1,304	3.04
2006/07	93.5	86.5	150.7	13,038	14,362	5,858	4,442	2,437	12,737	1,624	4.20
2007/08	86.0	78.6	153.9	12,092	13,729	5,182	5,025	1,849	12,056	1,673	4.06
2008/09*	86.4	79.5	164.7	13,092	14,774	5,140	5,939	1,987	13,066	1,708	3.55
2009/10*	88.2	81.4	152.8	12,447	14,175	5,200	6,350	1,950	13,500	675	5.15-5.65
	Mil. acres		Bu./acre				Mil. bu.				\$/bu.
Sorghum											
2005/06	6.5	4.9	56.1	277	343	113	45	153	311	32	3.29
2006/07	7.7	6.8	73.2	497	530	165	35	277	477	53	4.08
2007/08	8.3	7.3	65.0	472	525	233	95	143	471	55	3.20
2008/09*	6.6	5.5	69.4	383	438	140	90	166	396	41	3.22
2009/10*	5.4	4.8	71.8	345	387	110	90	150	350	37	5.15-5.65
	Mil. acres		Bu./acre				Mil. bu.				\$/bu.
Barley											
2005/06	3.5	3.0	61.1	180	300	49	162	20	231	69	2.85
2006/07	4.0	3.5	60.0	210	308	30	169	41	240	68	4.02
2007/08	4.2	3.8	63.6	240	337	67	169	13	249	89	5.37
2008/09*	3.6	3.1	73.0	227	333	48	164	6	217	115	4.66
2009/10*	2.9	2.5	73.1	180	306	45	160	8	213	93	3.7-3.9
	Mil. acres		Bu./acre				Mil. bu.				\$/bu.
Oats											
2005/06	4.2	1.6	59.8	94	252	125	74	3	202	51	1.87
2006/07	3.8	1.5	60.1	90	264	120	74	3	198	67	2.63
2007/08	3.2	1.4	63.7	89	270	108	75	3	186	84	3.15
2008/09*	3.4	1.4	67.5	93	272	115	75	2	192	80	2.02
2009/10*	3.1	1.3	64.3	81	242	115	76	3	194	48	2.35-2.55
	Mil. acres		Bu./acre				Mil. bu.				\$/bu.
Soybeans 7											
2005/06	75.5	74.6	42.9	3,197	3,655	157	1,808	1,116	3,081	574	6.43
2006/07	64.7	64.1	41.7	2,677	3,261	94	1,803	1,159	3,056	205	10.10
2007/08	75.7	74.7	39.7	2,967	3,185	106	1,662	1,279	3,047	138	9.97
2008/09*	77.5	76.4	44.0	3,359	3,512	108	1,752	1,501	3,361	151	9.59
2009/10*	77.4	76.6	43.5	3,329	3,495	110	1,655	1,590	3,355	140	11.1-12.1
							Mil. lbs.				¢/lb.
Soybean oil											
2005/06	--	--	--	20,489	23,536	--	18,575	1,877	20,451	3,085	31.02
2006/07	--	--	--	20,580	23,730	--	18,335	2,911	21,246	2,485	52.03
2007/08	--	--	--	18,745	21,319	--	16,265	2,193	18,459	2,861	32.16
2008/09*	--	--	--	19,614	22,577	--	15,863	3,357	19,219	3,358	35.95
2009/10*	--	--	--	19,035	22,508	--	17,100	3,000	20,100	2,408	51.5-55.5
							1,000 tons				\$/ton 8
Soybean meal											
2005/06	--	--	--	43,054	43,524	--	34,377	8,804	43,181	343	205.44
2006/07	--	--	--	42,284	42,768	--	33,232	9,242	42,474	294	335.94
2007/08	--	--	--	39,102	39,484	--	30,752	8,497	39,249	235	331.17
2008/09*	--	--	--	41,700	42,095	--	30,619	11,175	41,794	302	311.27
2009/10*	--	--	--	39,583	40,050	--	30,500	9,250	39,750	300	340-370

See footnotes at end of table, next page

Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization (continued)

	Area		Yield	Production	Total supply 3	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price 4
	Planted	Harvested									
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Lb./acre</i>				<i>Mil. bales</i>				<i>¢/lb.</i>
Cotton 8											
2005/06	15.3	12.7	814.0	21.6	27.7	--	4.9	13.0	17.9	9.5	46.5
2006/07	10.8	10.5	879.0	19.2	28.7	--	4.6	13.6	18.2	10.1	59.3
2007/08	9.5	7.6	813.0	12.8	22.9	--	3.6	13.3	16.8	6.3	47.8
2008/09*	9.1	7.5	777.0	12.2	18.5	--	3.5	12.0	15.5	2.9	62.9
2009/10*	11.0	10.7	821.0	18.3	21.3	--	3.6	15.8	19.4	1.9	80-83

-- = Not available/applicable. * March 10, 2011 Supply and Demand Estimates. 1. Marketing year beginning June 1 for wheat, barley and oats; August 1 for cotton and rice; September 1 for soybeans, corn, and sorghum; October 1 for soybean meal and soybean oil. 2. Conversion factors: hectare (ha.) = 2.471 acres, 1 metric ton = 2,204.622 pounds, 36.7437 bushels of wheat or soybeans, 39.3679 bushels of corn or sorghum, 45.9296 bushels of barley, 68.8944 bushels of oats, 22.046 cwt of rice, and 4.59 480-pound bales of cotton. 3. Includes imports. 4. Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. Does not include an allowance for loans outstanding and government purchases. 5. Residual included in domestic use. 6. Includes seed. 7. Simple average of 48 percent protein, Decatur. 8. Upland and extra-long staple. Stocks estimates based on Census Bureau data, resulting in an unaccounted difference between supply and use estimates.

Information contact: Wilma Davis (202) 694-5304

Table 18—Cash Prices, Selected U.S. Commodities

	Marketing year 1			2010					2011	
	2007	2008	2009	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Wheat, no. 1 HRW, Kansas City (\$/bu.) ²	9.11	7.03	5.24	5.10	7.01	7.04	7.13	8.04	8.54	9.23
Wheat, DNS, Minneapolis (\$/bu.) ³	10.81	8.53	6.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rice, S.W. La. (\$/cwt) ⁴	28.12	29.52	23.35	28.85	19.22	22.81	26.85	28.75	27.85	28.85
Corn, no. 2 yellow, 30-day, Chicago (\$/bu.)	4.98	3.89	3.64	3.54	4.64	5.21	5.40	5.70	6.11	6.73
Sorghum, no. 2 yellow, Kansas City (\$/cwt)	8.38	5.79	5.75	5.58	8.23	9.10	9.40	9.91	10.62	11.62
Barley, feed, Duluth (\$/bu.)	4.86	3.38	2.24	2.38	2.99	3.32	3.57	3.89	4.15	4.61
Barley, malting Minneapolis (\$/bu.)	6.14	5.69	3.58	3.35	--	--	4.70	5.16	5.58	5.90
U.S. cotton price, SLM, 1-1/16 in. (¢/lb.) ⁵	61.49	47.87	67.65	144.79	91.53	108.26	126.62	135.46	144.79	144.79
Far Eastern prices Cotlook A Index (¢/lb.) ⁶	73.02	61.10	78.13	180.64	104.42	128.03	156.38	166.62	180.64	180.64
U.S. M 1-3/32 in. (¢/lb.) ⁷	74.37	62.09	81.56	177.00	106.5	129.25	155.31	165.15	177.00	177.00
Soybeans, no. 1 yellow, 15-day Chicago (\$/bu)	12.22	10.09	9.65	9.23	10.38	11.13	12.30	12.97	13.67	13.69
Soybean oil, crude, Decatur (¢/lb.)	52.03	32.16	35.95	34.69	39.21	44.02	47.62	51.51	53.84	54.21
Soybean meal, high protein, Decatur (\$/ton)	334.29	331.17	311.27	295.79	317.65	321.92	341.78	351.93	368.54	358.59

-- = Not available. 1. Marketing year runs 12 months beginning June 1 of indicated year for wheat and barley, August 1 for rice and cotton, September 1 for corn, sorghum, and soybeans, and October 1 for soybean meal and oil. 2. Ordinary protein. 3. 14 percent protein. 4. Long grain, milled basis. 5. Average spot market. 6. Liverpool Cotlook "A" Index; average of 5 lowest priced growth. 7. Cotton, Memphis Eastern growth.
Information contact: Beverly Payton (202) 694-5165 .

2008 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price	Income support payment rates1	ACRE guarantee price2	Acres enrolled3	Direct/ Counter-cyclical payment yields4
Wheat			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00		72.75	34.45 / 36.05
2009/2010	2.75	3.92	0.52 / --	6.63	--	-- / --
2010/2011	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
Long-grain rice			\$/cwt.		Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	13.705	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Medium-grain rice			\$/cwt.		Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	19.155	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Corn			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.005		84.45	102.55 / 114.55
2009/2010	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	4.135	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
Sorghum			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.005		11.55	56.75 / 58.45
2009/2010	1.95	2.57	0.35 / --	3.645	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Barley			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00		8.35	47.45 / 48.55
2009/2010	1.85	2.24	0.24 / --	4.09	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
Oats			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.00		2.95	48.35 / 49.85
2009/2010	1.33	1.44	0.024 / --	2.89	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
Soybeans			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.005		50.65	30.95 / 34.25
2009/2010	5.00	5.80	0.44 / --	10.055	--	-- / --
2010/2011	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
Upland cotton			¢/lb.		Mil. acres	Lb./acre
2008/2009	52.00	71.25	6.67 / 12.585		17.85	595.25 / 630.65
2009/2010	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	54.005	--	-- / --
2010/2011	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
Peanuts			\$/ton		Mil. acres	Ton/acre
2008/2009	355	495	36 / 0		1.55	1.4995 / 1.4995
2009/2010	355	495	36 / -	436	--	-- / --
2010/2011	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --

-- = Not available. 1. The first entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 2. ACRE begins in 2009/2010 3. Participating base acres 4. The first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield. 5. Preliminary estimate.

Table 20—Fruit

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Citrus ¹										
Production (1,000 tons)	16,194	15,180	16,360	11,573	11,744	10,467	12,838	11,839	10,928	11,636
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	23.4	23.8	22.7	21.6	21.6	17.9	20.6	20.6	--	--
Noncitrus ³										
Production (1,000 tons)	17,122	16,848	16,823	18,272	16,816	17,048	17,603	18,059	17,050	--
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	76.0	77.5	79.8	78.3	79.6	79.5	79.6	80.2	--	--
	2010								2011	
	Feb	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Grower prices										
Apples (¢/pound) ⁴	28.90	30.80	30.40	31.70	34.90	34.90	32.10	29.50	29.70	28.50
Pears (¢/pound) ⁴	18.40	32.00	29.70	24.90	22.45	31.30	27.05	29.90	33.10	33.65
Strawberries (¢/pound) ⁴	179.00	67.70	62.00	81.70	73.30	87.60	139.00	285.00	224.00	145.00
Oranges (\$/box) ⁵	6.78	8.85	7.10	7.49	7.12	6.68	11.22	6.69	6.49	6.36
Grapefruit (\$/box) ⁵	7.10	5.40	1.30	0.50	4.70	1.10	11.56	7.50	7.10	6.58
Stocks, ending										
Fresh apples (mil. lb.)	2,152	1,665	1,860	2,263	2,529	2,620	2,518	2,354	2,117	1,929
Fresh pears (mil. lb.)	1,114	1,142	1,064	1,036	1,070	1,123	1,127	1,019	1,095	1,107
Frozen fruits (mil. lb.)	1,126	921	1,124	1,118	1,113	1,336	1,260	1,165	1,061	952
Frozen conc.orange juice (mil. single-strength gallons)	531	552	504	463	423	369	325	330	341	355

-- = Not available. 1. Year shown is when harvest concluded. 2. Fresh per capita consumption. 3. Calendar year. 4. Fresh use.

5. U.S. equivalent on-tree returns. *Information contact: Susan Pollack (202) 694-5251*

Table 21—Vegetables

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Production ⁴										
Total vegetables (1,000 cwt)	769,354	804,463	775,761	835,018	774,430	779,019	815,409	796,256	831,325	786,670
Fresh (1,000 cwt) ^{2,4}	467,114	461,217	462,005	479,054	457,741	459,781	458,110	445,592	440,291	433,896
Processed (tons) ^{3,4}	15,112,000	17,162,310	15,687,784	17,798,220	15,834,470	15,961,930	17,864,950	17,533,190	19,551,680	17,638,685
Mushrooms (1,000 lbs) ⁵	831,107	836,398	841,162	838,083	833,677	813,849	797,348	803,896	777,914	--
Potatoes (1,000 cwt)	437,673	458,171	458,199	455,806	423,788	440,698	444,875	415,055	431,318	397,077
Sweet potatoes (1,000 cwt)	14,515	12,799	15,891	16,112	15,730	16,401	18,070	18,443	19,469	23,845
Dry edible beans (1,000 cwt)	19,610	30,312	22,492	17,788	26,772	24,155	25,586	25,558	25,427	31,801
Dry edible peas (1,000 cwt)	3,763	4,242	5,202	11,419	14,003	13,203	16,287	12,270	17,137	14,221
	2010							2011		
	Feb	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Shipments (1,000 cwt)										
Fresh	23,075	41,345	32,080	30,895	25,577	25,299	23,876	22,904	25,001	20,951
Iceberg lettuce	2,133	2,510	2,506	2,357	2,395	2,369	2,342	2,506	2,136	1,667
Tomatoes, all	4,359	4,994	4,338	3,764	3,797	4,090	4,355	4,858	5,233	4,591
Dry-bulb onions	4,479	4,891	4,288	4,161	4,732	5,327	4,750	4,570	4,914	4,364
Others ⁶	12,104	28,950	20,948	20,613	14,653	13,513	12,429	10,970	12,718	10,329
Potatoes, all	12,153	11,529	13,461	11,044	12,165	13,140	12,989	12,462	13,694	11,738
Sweet potatoes	591	489	376	357	604	701	1,295	706	626	581

-- = Not available. 1. Calendar year except mushrooms. 2. Includes fresh production of asparagus, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, honeydews, onions, & tomatoes through 1999. In 2000, greens, okra, chile peppers, pumpkins, radishes, and squash were added. In 2002, greens, okra, radishes, eggplant, lima beans, and brussels sprouts were removed from the estimates program due to budget reductions. 3. Includes processing production of snap beans, sweet corn, green peas, tomatoes, cucumbers (for pickles), asparagus, broccoli, carrots, lima beans, spinach, and cauliflower. 4. Data after 2001 not comparable to previous years because of program changes in 2002. 5. Fresh and processing agaricus mushrooms only. Excludes specialty varieties. Crop year July 1 - June 30. 6. Includes snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloup, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, other lettuce, bell peppers, chile peppers, squash, asparagus, honeydews, and watermelons.

Table 22—Other Commodities

	Annual			2005			2006			
	2003	2004	2005	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Sugar										
Production ¹	8,379	8,649	7,477	659	458	3,935	2,281	544	640	--
Deliveries ¹	9,713	9,901	9,312	2,324	2,461	2,337	2,110	2,238	2,356	--
Stocks, ending ¹	3,432	4,088	13,829	4,438	2,926	1,332	3,357	4,150	3,072	1,698
Tobacco										
	Annual			2006						
	2003	2004	2005	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Average price to grower ²										
Flue-cured (\$/cwt.)	185.1	184.6	147.4	closed	closed	closed	closed	--	--	--
Burley (\$/cwt.)	197.7	199.4	156.4	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed
Domestic taxable removals										
Cigarettes (bil.)	376.7	373.1	363.0	31.6	28.0	33.2	34.3	27.6	33.6	29.8
Large cigars (mil.)	4,018.5	4,319.2	4,431.8	448.0	380.9	422.3	415.3	353.6	384.7	375.9

-- = Not available. 1. 1,000 short tons, raw value. Quarterly data shown at end of each quarter. 2. Crop year July-June for flue-cured, October-September for burley. Includes contract sales.

Information contacts: sugar and coffee, Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5245; tobacco, Tom Capehart (202) 694-5311

Table 23—World Supply & Utilization of Major Crops, Livestock, & Products

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
	<i>Million units</i>								
Wheat									
Area (hectares)	215.1	209.9	217.6	219.7	213.3	217.9	225.3	226.5	221.8
Production (metric tons)	568.6	554.8	626.7	619.2	596.1	611.2	684.2	682.6	647.6
Exports (metric tons) ¹	105.7	108.7	111.8	117.0	111.8	117.3	143.7	135.8	123.1
Consumption (metric tons) ²	604.3	589.3	607.6	622.1	616.1	616.8	641.7	652.5	663.0
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	168.6	134.1	153.2	150.3	130.3	124.8	167.2	197.3	181.9
Coarse grains									
Area (hectares)	291.5	306.1	300.3	300.8	304.8	318.0	313.0	309.3	306.6
Production (metric tons)	873.5	916.1	1,015.4	979.6	987.5	1,079.1	1,110.1	1,107.4	1,079.7
Exports (metric tons) ¹	102.2	103.2	101.0	107.3	117.8	127.2	113.1	123.1	114.7
Consumption (metric tons) ²	901.0	944.8	978.6	993.7	1,012.5	1,056.2	1,079.7	1,106.4	1,119.9
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	171.7	143.0	179.8	165.8	140.8	163.7	194.1	195.1	154.9
Rice, milled									
Area (hectares)	146.4	148.9	151.3	153.4	154.2	155.1	157.8	156.2	158.5
Production (metric tons)	379.0	392.7	401.3	418.6	420.3	433.6	448.1	440.9	451.5
Exports (metric tons) ¹	28.7	27.4	28.2	29.7	31.4	31.2	28.9	30.7	30.6
Consumption (metric tons) ²	408.9	414.1	409.0	416.1	421.7	428.1	436.9	438.1	447.0
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	102.9	81.5	73.7	76.2	74.8	80.3	91.5	94.3	98.8
Total grains									
Area (hectares)	652.9	665.0	669.2	673.9	672.3	691.0	696.1	691.9	686.9
Production (metric tons)	1,821.0	1,863.5	2,043.4	2,017.5	2,003.9	2,123.9	2,242.4	2,230.9	2,178.8
Exports (metric tons) ¹	236.6	239.4	241.0	253.9	261.0	275.7	285.6	289.6	268.4
Consumption (metric tons) ²	1,914.3	1,948.1	1,995.3	2,031.9	2,050.3	2,101.0	2,158.4	2,197.0	2,229.9
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	443.2	358.6	406.7	392.3	345.9	368.8	452.9	486.7	435.6
Oilseeds									
Crush (metric tons)	269.4	279.7	302.2	319.6	328.7	339.8	338.4	357.5	377.9
Production (metric tons)	331.5	335.8	381.3	391.3	403.5	391.4	396.3	441.6	444.2
Exports (metric tons)	70.0	66.8	74.4	75.4	82.8	91.8	94.1	108.1	113.1
Ending stocks (metric tons)	49.1	45.0	57.8	64.5	72.5	60.2	55.0	70.5	68.1
Meals									
Production (metric tons)	185.6	190.9	206.5	217.2	224.5	231.8	228.7	243.8	259.5
Exports (metric tons)	54.1	59.1	61.3	66.6	69.6	72.3	69.2	72.1	77.8
Oils									
Production (metric tons)	96.1	102.9	111.7	118.9	121.7	128.6	133.5	140.1	146.4
Exports (metric tons)	35.9	39.3	42.8	47.8	49.1	53.8	55.9	57.9	60.5
Cotton									
Area (hectares)	30.8	32.3	35.7	34.7	34.6	32.9	30.6	30.1	33.5
Production (bales)	91.0	96.7	121.6	116.4	121.8	119.7	107.1	101.3	115.0
Exports (bales)	30.5	33.2	35.0	44.9	37.5	39.0	30.1	35.6	38.6
Consumption (bales)	97.6	97.2	107.9	115.0	122.0	121.2	107.4	118.5	116.5
Ending stocks (bales)	47.6	48.1	60.6	61.9	62.3	60.7	60.5	43.8	42.3
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Beef and Pork ⁴									
Production (metric tons)	142.6	144.5	147.0	150.3	153.5	152.8	156.6	157.9	158.3
Consumption (metric tons)	142.5	144.4	146.5	149.4	152.4	152.2	156.0	157.1	157.6
Exports (metric tons) ¹	10.2	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.7	12.7	13.6	13.0	13.3
Broilers and Turkeys ⁴									
Production (metric tons)	62.6	63.2	64.8	68.2	69.5	73.6	76.9	77.0	79.4
Consumption (metric tons)	61.9	62.7	64.0	67.5	69.3	73.3	75.9	76.2	78.2
Exports (metric tons) ¹	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.4	7.1	8.0	9.1	9.0	9.2
Dairy									
Milk production (metric tons) ⁵	405.3	409.6	415.6	421.4	427.7	436.8	435.0	435.5	440.3

-- = Not available. P = preliminary. F = forecast. 1. Excludes intra-EU trade but includes intra-FSU trade. 2. Where stocks data are not available consumption includes stock changes. 3. Stocks data are based on differing marketing years and do not represent levels at a given date. Data not available for all countries. 4. Calendar year data, selected countries. 5. Data prior to 1989 no longer comparable.

Source: USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service, Production, Supply, and Distribution Database.

Table 24—Prices of Principal U.S. Agricultural Trade Products

	Annual			2007				2008		
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Export commodities										
Wheat, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	4.23	5.30	7.12	5.61	9.39	8.96	10.18	10.19	11.85	12.26
Corn, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.50	3.10	4.18	4.33	4.19	4.36	4.62	5.25	5.61	5.93
Grain sorghum, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.48	3.17	4.24	4.42	4.29	4.45	4.88	5.48	5.64	5.77
Soybeans, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	6.55	6.42	8.86	7.70	10.07	11.00	11.84	12.80	14.20	13.53
Soybean oil, Decatur (¢/lb.)	22.99	24.36	34.84	29.74	38.10	42.68	45.16	49.78	56.68	57.27
Soybean meal, Decatur (\$/ton)	187.78	175.77	231.04	205.26	260.56	280.76	314.78	331.28	345.87	331.57
Cotton, 7-market avg. spot (¢/lb.)	47.36	48.52	52.99	49.21	58.99	59.59	59.44	63.34	65.92	69.27
Rice, f.o.b., mill, Houston (\$/cwt)	16.53	19.45	21.58	21.34	21.95	22.63	22.78	23.72	25.85	28.60
Inedible tallow, Chicago (¢/lb.)	16.40	15.44	28.83	--	32.00	32.00	--	--	--	--
Import commodities										
Coffee, N.Y. spot (\$/lb.)	1.01	1.04	1.12	1.05	1.22	1.20	1.26	1.28	1.42	1.38
Cocoa beans, N.Y. (\$/lb.)	0.67	0.68	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.96	0.99	1.13	1.18

-- = Not available. *Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173*

Table 25—Trade Balance

	Fiscal year			2010						
	2009	2010	2011 F	Jan.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Exports										
Agricultural	96,295	108,700	135500	9,731	8,523	8,703	11,894	12,918	12,496	12,178
Nonagricultural	847,170	968,350		71,674	85,603	84,991	91,409	85,740	90,334	84,320
Total ¹	943,465	1,077,013		81,405	94,126	93,694	103,303	98,657	102,831	96,498
Imports										
Agricultural	73,404	79,000	88000	6,431	6,647	6,573	6,661	7,101	7,296	7,740
Nonagricultural	1,518,255	1,751,523		128,325	162,095	159,383	162,828	160,277	157,356	155,213
Total ²	1,595,068	1,841,831		136,076	170,706	166,372	170,119	168,850	166,398	166,274
Trade balance										
Agricultural	22,891	29,700	47,500	3,301	1,875	2,130	5,233	5,817	5,201	4,438
Nonagricultural	-671,085	-783,174		-56,651	-76,492	-74,392	-71,420	-74,538	-67,022	-70,893
Total	-651,602	-764,817		-54,671	-76,580	-72,678	-66,817	-70,192	-63,567	-69,776

R = Revised. P = Preliminary. F = Forecast. Fiscal year (Oct. 1-Sep. 30).

1. Domestic exports including Department of Defense shipments (f.a.s. value).

2. Imports for consumption (customs value).

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 26—Indexes of Real Trade-Weighted Dollar Exchange Rates¹

	Annual		2010							
	2007	2008	2009	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<i>2005 is base year</i>										
Total U.S. merchandise exports	94.0	92.0	96.4	91.2	90.3	92.9	93.3	92.0	91.1	90.6
U.S. agricultural export markets										
All agricultural exports	95.7	92.4	95.1	90.5	89.9	92.0	92.4	91.0	90.1	89.7
Bulk commodities	96.3	90.9	91.7	88.3	88.0	89.5	89.7	88.1	87.2	86.8
Corn	101.2	95.6	94.7	90.6	90.9	91.8	92.0	90.1	88.8	88.4
Cotton	92.3	88.2	90.5	86.3	85.3	86.7	86.9	86.0	85.4	84.9
Rice	96.6	93.0	95.8	91.3	90.6	92.3	92.4	91.2	90.3	90.0
Soybeans	96.5	90.8	91.2	88.9	88.7	90.2	90.5	88.9	88.2	87.9
Tobacco, raw	94.5	89.5	92.0	90.9	91.4	95.2	96.8	93.3	92.2	91.7
Wheat	94.4	87.8	89.0	84.9	84.5	85.7	85.7	84.4	83.3	82.8
High-value products	95.3	93.3	97.2	91.8	91.1	93.6	94.1	92.7	91.8	91.5
Processed intermediates	93.5	90.4	93.6	87.6	86.5	88.5	88.7	87.9	87.1	86.7
Soymeal	93.1	90.0	92.9	86.9	85.8	87.8	87.9	87.0	86.2	85.8
Soyoil	94.7	92.1	96.1	90.2	89.1	91.1	91.3	90.8	90.3	90.2
Produce and horticulture	95.4	94.0	97.5	91.4	90.5	92.9	93.2	92.0	91.1	90.7
Fruits	95.8	94.8	97.7	91.7	90.8	92.9	93.1	92.0	91.1	90.6
Vegetables	92.9	93.0	97.7	89.1	87.8	90.3	90.3	90.0	89.6	89.1
High-value processed	100.2	98.0	100.0	94.2	94.1	95.9	96.3	94.5	93.3	92.9
Fruit juices	94.8	93.1	96.1	90.4	89.9	92.6	93.2	91.7	90.8	90.3
Poultry	94.1	93.1	97.2	90.0	88.9	91.1	91.1	90.7	90.1	89.8
Red meats	101.8	99.4	101.1	95.3	95.4	96.9	97.3	95.4	94.0	93.7
U.S. competitor exports										
All agricultural exports	91.1	87.6	91.6	89.6	89.5	93.6	95.3	92.3	91.3	90.7
Bulk commodities	88.4	84.4	88.3	83.2	82.6	85.4	86.4	84.5	83.9	83.0
Corn	91.5	86.8	89.9	88.2	88.3	91.1	92.1	90.0	89.7	89.1
Cotton	90.2	84.5	87.2	82.2	81.8	83.9	84.9	83.3	82.5	81.7
Rice	92.7	85.5	86.6	81.4	80.5	81.8	82.3	81.5	80.5	79.4
Soybeans	83.0	77.8	81.4	74.2	73.2	74.6	74.8	73.6	73.5	72.3
Tobacco, raw	86.7	82.4	85.7	81.0	80.5	83.3	84.3	82.1	81.4	80.6
Wheat	91.0	88.9	93.9	88.6	88.1	92.2	93.9	91.3	90.4	89.6
High-value products	91.3	87.8	91.8	90.1	90.0	94.3	96.0	92.9	91.9	91.3
Processed intermediates	88.0	84.4	88.8	84.2	83.7	85.4	85.9	84.4	84.5	83.5
Soymeal	87.8	84.1	88.2	83.3	82.8	84.6	85.0	83.6	83.6	82.6
Soyoil	88.5	84.9	89.9	85.9	85.4	87.2	87.6	86.1	86.2	85.2
Produce and horticulture	91.7	87.5	91.3	90.0	89.9	94.1	95.8	93.0	92.0	91.6
Fruits	92.6	88.7	92.0	91.1	91.0	95.1	96.7	93.9	92.7	92.2
Vegetables	92.8	88.8	93.5	92.4	92.3	97.1	98.9	96.2	95.3	95.2
High-value processed	90.3	86.5	90.3	87.1	87.1	91.3	93.2	90.0	89.1	88.3
Fruit juices	92.9	89.0	92.9	93.2	93.8	99.2	101.4	97.6	96.5	96.2
Poultry	88.7	84.1	87.5	85.2	85.1	89.0	90.5	87.7	86.7	85.9
Red meats	90.3	87.3	91.3	86.3	86.0	90.0	92.2	89.0	88.1	87.1
U.S. agricultural import suppliers										
All agricultural imports	91.8	89.7	94.6	89.2	88.3	91.5	92.3	90.7	89.9	89.4
Produce and Horticulture	94.1	92.2	98.0	92.7	91.4	94.2	94.6	93.9	92.9	92.7
Fruits	93.6	90.5	94.7	91.4	90.2	92.3	92.6	91.7	90.3	89.6
Vegetables	94.4	93.4	100.5	93.7	92.3	95.7	96.1	95.5	95.0	95.0
Fish	90.7	87.6	89.5	84.8	83.8	85.3	85.3	84.6	83.7	82.9
Tropical Product Imports	89.6	86.6	90.2	84.0	83.1	85.2	85.1	84.0	83.3	82.9
Coffee	89.1	84.3	87.2	80.2	79.7	81.6	81.2	79.7	78.7	78.0
Cocoa	90.6	87.7	91.7	87.4	86.6	89.2	89.4	89.0	88.7	88.6
Sugar and Sweeteners	91.9	89.8	94.9	88.4	87.3	89.8	90.0	89.2	88.5	88.1
Rubber and Gums	84.3	83.2	85.2	76.4	75.2	76.3	75.4	73.8	72.8	72.2
Animals and Product Imports	91.9	91.2	96.4	88.3	87.2	90.6	92.0	89.9	89.3	88.5
Beverages excluding Fruit Juices	93.7	91.5	97.0	94.5	94.3	99.6	101.8	98.6	97.5	97.2
Wine	92.5	89.4	92.9	91.6	92.0	97.6	100.5	96.0	94.6	93.7
Malt Beverages	95.1	94.1	102.0	98.1	97.3	102.4	103.9	102.0	101.2	101.6
Grains&Feed	91.4	90.6	95.6	89.0	87.9	91.0	91.5	90.5	89.9	89.4
Oilseeds and Product Imports	90.1	87.6	91.5	86.8	85.8	88.9	89.7	88.1	87.3	86.7
Vegetable Oils	90.1	87.1	91.0	87.2	86.3	89.7	90.6	88.7	87.8	87.2
Dairy Products	92.8	91.5	96.8	92.6	92.3	96.5	98.6	95.0	94.2	93.5
Fruit Juices	89.6	85.1	88.4	84.2	83.2	84.9	85.2	84.2	83.4	82.5

The weights used for "total U.S. merchandise exports" index are based on U.S. total merchandise exports to the largest 79 trading partners. Weights are based on relative importance of major U.S. customers, competitors in world markets, and suppliers to the U.S. Indexes are subject to revisions for up to 1 year due to delayed reporting by some countries. High-value products are total agricultural exports less bulk exports. Source: Nominal exchange rates are obtained from the IMF International Financial Statistics. Exchange rates for the EU-12 are obtained from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Full historical series are available back to January 1970 at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/exchangerates/>

1. A major revision to the weighting scheme and commodity definitions was completed in June 2008. This significantly altered the series from previous versions. Beginning in July 2008, the base of the series has been changed from 2000 to 2005. In addition, the composition of the commodities and commodity groups under U.S. suppliers was changed to more closely reflect the pattern of U.S. imports.

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Table 27—U.S. Agricultural Exports and Imports

		units of	Fiscal year			Jan.		Fiscal year			Jan.		
		measure	2009	2010	2011 F	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011 F	2010	2011	
		1,000 units						\$ million					
Exports													
Animals live		427	438		31	42	526	610		60	50		
Red Meats and nrens ¹	(MT)	3,058	3,256	3,200	250	287	7,723	8,763	9,700	620	792		
Dairy products		64,298	90,846		0	0	2,334	3,458	3,700	0	0		
Poultry meats ²	(MT)	3,454	3,279	3,100	229	237	3,941	3,577	3,100	255	268		
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	1,091	1,267		7,801	8,933	676	950		30	33		
Hides and skins, furskins		0	0		2,645	3,080	1,507	2,117	2,800	123	193		
Cattle hides, whole		15,913	15,220		1,105	1,258	601	841		58	83		
Mink pelts	(NO)	4,881	6,138		357	506	143	220		6	19		
Grains and feeds	(MT)	94,770	106,212		7,732	8,325	26,419	27,339	38,900	2,061	2,803		
Wheat ³	(MT)	22,545	25,848	36,400	1,757	2,956	5,997	5,868	12,300	408	969		
Wheat flour	(MT)	244	358		24	32	121	153		11	17		
Rice	(MT)	3,388	4,265	4,200	309	350	2,241	2,311	2,200	194	198		
Feed grains, incl. products ⁴	(MT)	52,687	55,190	54,100	4,186	3,213	10,589	10,366	14,400	806	859		
Feeds and fodders	(MT)	13,771	18,160	18,900	1,271	1,611	4,508	5,449	6,200	395	509		
Other grain products	(MT)	1,697	1,964		154	136	2,609	2,856		220	230		
Fruits, nuts, and preps.	(MT)	4,621	4,776		385	402	8,455	9,348		700	783		
Fruit juices incl. frozen	(HL)	999	1,091		72	97	1,107	1,152		84	101		
Vegetables and nrens ⁵		46	47		3	5	5,005	5,294		421	454		
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	168	184	200	21	5	1,199	1,221	1,200	136	26		
Cotton, excl. linters	(MT)	2,737	2,682	3,400	205	450	3,514	4,758	8,800	352	1,177		
Seeds	(MT)	413	445		60	54	1,235	1,218		133	165		
Sugar, cane or beet ⁹	(MT)	151	251		15	26	86	153		9	13		
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	46,516	56,702		7,958	6,607	20,856	25,483	30,200	3,509	3,740		
Oilseeds	(MT)	35,713	42,696		6,225	5,116	14,790	18,002		2,615	2,798		
Soybeans	(MT)	34,947	41,770	43,300	6,162	5,044	13,815	16,945	21,200	2,537	2,708		
Protein meal	(MT)	200	124		1,385	1,124	55	35		529	466		
Vegetable oils	(MT)	2,820	3,335		349	366	3,045	3,557		365	476		
Essential oils	(MT)	103	108		7	9	1,234	1,367		92	118		
Other		0	0	0	0	0	14,605	14,623		0	0		
Total Agricultural Exports		0	0	0	0	0	96,295	108,664	135,500	9,731	12,178		
Imports													
Animals, live		19,726	21,849	7,856	648	654	1,982	2,143	2,100	153	181		
Meats and preps., excl. poultry	(MT)	1	1	1,150	103	92	4	4	4,150	339	376		
Beef and veal	(MT)	896	803	750	61	50	2,931	2,847	2,900	199	206		
Pork	(MT)	354	370	400	28	27	988	1,138	1,250	79	93		
Dairy products		10,641	11,270		1,000	2,857	2,741	2,556	2,650	195	211		
Poultry and products		10,628	13,664		1,163	732	393	478		38	38		
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	89	101		8	9	98	126		9	12		
Hides and skins, incl. furskins		1,572	1,425		148	98	123	164		43	39		
Wool, unmanufactured	(MT)	5	4		0	0	18	18		2	3		
Grains and feeds		2,545	2,719		244	213	7,549	7,610	8,000	592	655		
Fruits and nrens, excl. juices ⁶	(MT)	9,911	10,608	10,900	888	976	8,168	8,946	11,200	847	1,016		
Bananas and plantains	(MT)	3,905	4,355		329	359	1,529	1,739		132	161		
Fruit juices	(HL)	4,399	4,162	4,400	351	413	1,414	1,279	1,500	101	162		
Vegetables and nrens ⁵		41	58	8,700	1	3	7,997	9,079	9,500	876	1,056		
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	197	167		14	13	867	725		51	50		
Cotton, unmanufactured	(MT)	0	0		0	0	0	1		0	0		
Seeds	(MT)	327	263		16	15	780	775		47	58		
Nursery stock and cut flowers		0	0		353	326	594	621	1,600	146	155		
Sugar, cane or beet	(MT)	2,795	2,949		163	236	1,243	1,851	4,800	93	163		
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	6,691	6,296		539	573	5,224	5,128	6,100	422	542		
Oilseeds	(MT)	1,279	1,277		124	118	630	583		55	65		
Protein meal	(MT)	1,771	1,296		110	140	353	323		28	40		
Vegetable oils	(MT)	3,641	3,723	3,600	305	315	4,241	4,222	4,300	340	437		
Beverages excl. fruit juices ⁷	(HL)	5,088	5,129	4,400	317	372	9,393	9,525	8,000	599	718		
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices ⁹	(MT)	3,150	3,201		305	309	8,869	10,194		966	1,136		
Coffee incl. products ¹⁰	(MT)	1,386	1,321	1,500	102	123	4,148	4,393	5,200	322	564		
Cocoa and chocolate	(MT)	1,148	1,242	1,300	150	132	3,343	4,287	4,400	522	428		
Rubber	(MT)	739	914	1,100	78	82	1,569	2,433	4,200	178	315		
Essential oils	(MT)	66	67		6	6	2,005	2,020	2,600	160	187		
Total Agricultural Imports		0	0	0	0	0	73,404	78,953	88,000	6,431	7,740		

F = Forecast. Fiscal year basis (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). Projections are from *Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Trade*.

1. Projection includes beef, pork, and variety meats only.

2. Projection includes only federally inspected broiler meats

3. Value projection excludes wheat flour.

4. Projection excludes feed grain products.

5. Includes pulses.

6. Value projection includes juice.

7. Quantity and projections include wine and malt beverages only; nonalcoholic beverages are excluded

8. Value projection includes natural drugs.

9. Projections includes sugar and tropical products.

10. Volume includes beans only.

0 = Not available; includes mixed units and cannot be summed.

NO = Numbers. HL = Hectoliters. MT = Metric tons.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 28—U.S. Agricultural Exports by Region

	Fiscal year			2010						2011
	2009	2010	2011F	January	August	September	October	November	December	January
<i>Region and country</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>									
WESTERN HEMISPHERE	38,200	40,408	47,800	3,157	3,401	3,449	3,775	3,828	3,673	3,693
NORTH AMERICA	28,865	30,497	35,500	192	154	109	103	96	186	2,591
CANADA	15,540	16,566	18,500	2,336	2,562	2,625	2,822	2,861	2,725	1,349
MEXICO	13,325	13,932	17,000	414	448	525	485	526	780	1,242
CARIBBEAN	3,150	3,124	3,500	710	515	513	574	870	836	262
CENTRAL AMERICA	2,657	2,720	3,500	113	143	129	148	114	123	288
SOUTH AMERICA	3,528	4,066	5,300	35	65	63	59	42	56	551
BRAZIL	382	527	800	9,731	8,523	8,703	11,894	12,918	12,496	95
COLOMBIA	955	829	1,000	224	240	241	332	277	266	135
VENEZUELA	1,050	1,072	1,300	74	115	81	78	125	67	90
ASIA	37,628	45,736	58,500	4,570	3,347	3,024	5,619	6,464	6,158	5,510
EAST ASIA	30,731	36,932	46,200	123	166	331	193	246	281	4,446
CHINA	11,073	15,070	20,000	297	231	243	267	317	288	2,227
HONG KONG	1,737	2,460	3,300	983	542	614	974	1,015	925	220
JAPAN	11,182	11,228	13,000	101	111	149	189	217	153	1,055
SOUTH KOREA	3,821	4,982	6,200	3,668	2,678	2,402	4,942	5,498	5,135	594
TAIWAN	2,889	3,174	3,700	309	235	209	283	333	314	349
SOUTH ASIA	1,216	1,479	2,200	356	445	367	437	439	585	207
SOUTHEAST ASIA	5,681	7,325	10,100	1,073	1,164	1,194	1,348	1,387	1,292	857
INDONESIA	1,667	2,130	2,700	37	22	20	30	41	50	234
MALAYSIA	562	778	900	216	264	457	354	418	387	78
PHILIPPINES	1,247	1,606	2,000	151	129	117	130	183	144	161
THAILAND	909	1,082	1,500	100	67	69	82	165	189	208
EUROPE/EURASIA	9,919	10,255	12,200	1,181	764	697	1,126	1,191	1,281	1,503
EUROPEAN UNION-27 ¹	7,611	8,511	10,000	1,263	1,398	1,431	1,475	1,474	1,433	1,141
OTHER EUROPE ²	549	374	500	1,841	916	890	2,861	3,177	2,639	23
FORMER SOVIET UNION-12 ³	1,759	1,370	1,700	42	62	64	69	63	118	78
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	1,418	1,044	1,400	66	85	118	166	190	138	62
MIDDLE EAST	4,863	5,597	7,300	187	164	213	339	406	387	865
SAUDI ARABIA	686	836	1,000	43	60	80	72	45	79	133
TURKEY	1,387	2,012	2,700	163	203	66	125	140	308	340
AFRICA	4,286	4,967	7,800	141	184	275	197	226	197	179
N AFRICA	2,127	2,787	4,700	229	154	162	156	302	235	576
EGYPT	1,421	1,583	2,200	299	367	340	354	374	394	361
SUB-SAHARA	2,159	2,180	3,100	974	916	721	1,017	1,141	1,208	179
OCEANIA	1,239	1,385	1,500	90	36	42	69	55	62	113
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS	96,295	108,664	135,500	141	184	275	197	226	197	12,178

Based on fiscal year (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). F = Forecast.

1/ The former EU-25 plus Romania and Bulgaria who acceded in January 2007.

2/ Major countries include Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, and the former Yugoslav States. Projections include Romania and Bulgaria.

3/ The former 15 Republics of the Soviet Union minus the three Baltic Republics.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 29—Value Added to the U.S. Economy by the Agricultural Sector

Component accounts		2007	2008	2009	2010F	1/19/2011 2011F	2000-2009 average
	Value of crop production	151.1	185.1	169.1	171.1	202.2	126.0
	Food grains	13.6	18.7	14.4	14.3	16.4	10.1
	Feed crops	42.3	58.9	50.2	52.5	63.5	32.4
	Cotton	6.5	5.2	3.5	6.2	8.3	4.8
	Oil crops	24.6	28.7	31.9	32.3	41.0	20.0
	Fruits and tree nuts	18.7	19.3	19.0	19.3	19.8	15.7
	Vegetables	19.3	21.0	20.6	21.8	21.1	17.7
	All other crops	25.2	25.0	24.1	24.5	24.9	23.2
	Home consumption	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	Value of inventory adjustment ¹	0.9	8.2	5.3	0.1	7.1	1.9
	Value of livestock production	138.4	140.3	119.2	140.6	145.5	117.2
	Meat animals	65.1	65.0	58.6	69.5	72.5	59.0
	Dairy products	35.5	34.8	24.3	31.4	32.3	25.9
	Poultry and eggs	33.1	36.8	32.5	36.2	36.5	27.9
	Miscellaneous livestock	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4
	Home consumption	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	Value of inventory adjustment ¹	-0.4	-1.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.6	-0.3
	Revenues from services and forestry	38.1	42.0	42.7	42.4	43.8	33.1
	Machine hire and customwork	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	2.8
	Forest products sold	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
	Other farm income	14.2	17.7	17.3	16.3	16.1	12.4
	Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	20.6	20.5	20.7	21.3	22.6	17.1
	Value of agricultural sector production ²	327.6	367.3	331.0	354.1	391.5	276.3
<i>Minus</i>	Purchased inputs	184.3	203.0	190.0	195.4	211.8	151.4
	Farm origin	73.4	79.8	77.0	79.9	85.1	60.4
	Feed purchased	41.9	46.9	45.0	45.2	49.7	32.5
	Livestock and poultry purchased	18.8	17.7	16.5	19.5	19.3	17.1
	Seed purchased	12.6	15.1	15.5	15.3	16.1	10.8
	Manufactured inputs	46.3	55.0	49.0	49.5	55.6	37.0
	Fertilizers and lime	17.7	22.5	20.1	18.2	20.9	13.8
	Pesticides	10.5	11.7	11.5	11.1	11.9	9.4
	Petroleum fuel and oils	13.8	16.2	12.7	15.6	18.1	10.0
	Electricity	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	3.8
	Other intermediate expenses	64.6	68.1	64.0	66.0	71.2	54.0
	Repair and maintenance of capital items	14.3	14.8	14.7	15.5	16.6	12.4
	Machine hire and customwork	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.8
	Marketing, storage, and transportation	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.4	11.3	8.6
	Contract labor	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.4
	Miscellaneous expenses	31.7	34.4	31.3	32.5	35.2	25.8
<i>Plus</i>	Net government transactions	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	-0.9	7.6
	+ Direct government payments	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.2	10.6	16.4
	- Vehicle registration and licensing fees	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
	- Property taxes	10.3	10.7	10.4	10.6	10.9	8.3
	Gross value added	144.3	165.3	142.2	159.7	178.8	132.5
<i>Minus</i>	Capital consumption	27.0	28.7	30.1	30.6	31.4	24.3
	Net value added ²	117.2	136.6	112.1	129.0	147.4	108.1
<i>Minus</i>	Payments to stakeholders	46.9	50.0	49.8	50.0	52.7	43.3
	Employee compensation (total hired labor)	24.2	25.0	24.9	25.1	26.3	21.0
	Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	7.6	9.6	9.8	9.9	11.1	8.7
	Real estate and non-real estate interest	15.1	15.4	15.2	15.0	15.4	13.5
	Net farm income ²	70.3	86.6	62.2	79.0	94.7	64.8

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales. 2. Final sector output is the gross value of commodities and services produced within a year. Net value added is the sector's contribution to the National economy. Net farm income is farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. The concepts presented are consistent with those employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). [Information contact: Timothy Park, E-mail: tapark@ers.usda.gov]

Table 30—Income Statement for U.S. Farm Sector

	2007	2008	2009	2010F	2011F	2000-2009 average
	\$ billion					
Cash income statement						
1. Cash receipts	288.5	318.3	283.4	312.3	340.7	241.2
Crops ¹	150.1	176.8	163.7	170.9	194.9	124.0
Livestock	138.5	141.5	119.8	141.5	145.8	117.3
2. Direct Government payments ²	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.2	10.6	16.4
3. Farm-related income ³	17.6	21.5	22.0	21.1	21.2	16.0
4. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	318.0	352.0	317.6	345.6	372.5	273.7
5. Cash expenses ⁴	240.3	261.6	248.5	254.2	273.9	201.8
6. Net cash income ⁵ (4-5)	77.7	90.4	69.1	91.3	98.6	71.8
Farm income statement						
7. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	318.0	352.0	317.6	345.6	372.5	273.7
8. Noncash income ⁶	21.0	20.9	21.1	21.7	23.1	17.4
9. Value of inventory adjustment	0.6	6.6	4.5	-1.0	6.6	1.6
10. Gross farm income (7+8+9)	339.5	379.6	343.2	366.3	402.2	292.7
11. Total production expenses	269.2	293.0	281.0	287.3	307.5	227.8
12. Net farm income (10-11)	70.3	86.6	62.2	79.0	94.7	64.8

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. Includes commodities placed under CCC loans and profits made on loans redeemed. 2. Government payments reflect payments made directly to all recipients in the farm sector, including landlords. The nonoperator landlords share is offset by its inclusion in rental expenses paid to these landlords and thus is not reflected in net farm income or net cash income. 3. Income from custom labor, machine hire, recreational activities, forest product sales, and other farm sources. 4. Excludes depreciation and perquisites to hired labor. 5. Excludes farm operator dwellings. 6. Value of farm products consumed on farms where produced plus the imputed rental value of farm dwellings. [Information contact: Timothy Park, E-mail: tapark@ers.usda.gov] **Note:** The current farm income forecast and historical statistics can always be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 31—Average Income to Farm Operator Households

	2007	2008	2009	2010F	2011F
Number of farms	2,143,398	2,129,869	2,131,007	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Dollars per family farm</i>					
Net cash business income of farm ¹	21,099	21,449	18,526	24,765	25,687
Net earnings of the household from farming activities ²	11,364	9,764	6,866	10,414	11,174
Off-farm income of the household	77,432	70,032	70,302	72,606	75,178
Earned income	58,933	50,761	50,852	52,736	54,810
Off-farm wages and salaries	48,947	42,606	43,852	n.a.	n.a.
Off-farm business income	9,986	8,155	7,000	n.a.	n.a.
Unearned income	18,499	19,271	19,450	19,871	20,367
Total household income of farm operators	88,796	79,796	77,169	83,021	86,352
Median money income to farm operator households	54,428	51,431	52,235	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Dollars per U.S. household</i>					
U.S. average household income	67,609	68,424	67,976	n.a.	n.a.
U.S. median household income	50,233	50,303	49,777	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Percent</i>					
Average farm operator household income as percent of U.S. average household income	131.3	116.6	113.5	n.a.	n.a.
Median farm operator household income as percent of U.S. median household income	108.4	102.2	104.9	n.a.	n.a.
Average operator household earnings from farming activities as percent of average operator household income	12.8	12.2	8.9	12.5	12.9

F = forecast. P = preliminary. n.a. = not available.

1. Calculation of income is consistent with ERS accounting of income for farm businesses, except here the population is all family farms and excludes nonfamily farms.

2. For adjustments to farm business income to calculate farm income accruing to farm operator households, see <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/WellBeing/glossary.htm>.

Sources: Agricultural Resource Management Study, USDA, for farm operator household data and Current Population Survey, Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, for U.S. household income.

[Information contacts: Daniel Milkove (202) 694-5357, Email: dmilkove@ers.usda.gov and Mary Ahearn (202) 694-5583, Email: mahearn@ers.usda.gov]

Table 32—Balance Sheet of the U.S. Farming Sector

	2007	2008	2009	2010F	2011F
	<i>\$ million</i>				
Farm assets	2,055,276	2,023,302	2,057,140	2,121,103	2,250,367
Real estate	1,751,386	1,702,961	1,727,173	1,781,925	1,894,186
Livestock and poultry	80,649	80,607	79,785	81,372	80,803
Machinery and motor vehicles ¹	114,706	123,380	125,971	129,121	134,718
Crops stored ²	22,703	27,610	32,887	35,595	42,717
Purchased inputs	7,019	7,167	7,217	7,345	7,567
Financial assets	78,812	81,577	84,106	85,746	90,376
Total farm debt ³	214,063	242,677	245,360	245,360	240,265
Real estate	112,682	133,582	134,514	132,261	131,472
Non-real estate	101,382	109,096	110,846	108,004	110,125
Farm equity	1,841,212	1,780,625	1,811,779	1,880,838	2,008,770
	<i>Percent</i>				
Selected ratios					
Debt-to-equity	11.6	13.6	13.5	12.8	12.0
Debt-to-assets	10.4	12.0	11.9	11.3	10.7

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. The balance sheet is as of December 31. 1.

Includes only farm share of value for trucks and automobiles. 2. Non-CCC crops held on farms plus value above loan rates for crops held under CCC. 3. Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans but excludes debt on operator dwellings and for nonfarm purposes. [Contacts: Ken Erickson, 202-694-5565, erickson@ers.usda.gov and Bob Williams, 202-694-5053, e-mail: Williams@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income and balance sheet forecasts can always be found starting at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 33-Cash Receipts from Farming

	Annual			2009		2010				
	2008	2009	2010	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
\$ million										
Commodity cash receipts ¹	318,330	283,406	308,860	25,259	25,178	23,410	24,952	31,963	38,199	31,865
Livestock and products	141,526	119,752	135,152	9,815	11,999	11,364	11,726	11,803	11,243	11,163
Meat animals	65,011	58,599	67,415	4,935	5,856	5,647	6,098	6,067	5,347	5,737
Dairy products	34,849	24,342	30,425	2,003	2,489	2,569	2,689	2,782	2,630	2,541
Poultry and eggs	36,832	32,463	32,821	2,617	2,867	2,724	2,562	2,672	2,731	2,612
Other	4,833	4,347	4,492	260	787	424	376	281	535	272
Crops	176,804	163,655	173,708	15,445	13,179	12,047	13,226	20,160	26,956	20,702
Food grains	18,708	14,384	13,850	1,003	1,729	1,501	1,463	1,524	1,253	1,238
Feed crops	58,926	50,176	53,099	5,011	4,284	3,900	3,618	4,678	8,280	6,937
Cotton (lint and seed)	5,228	3,489	6,425	552	266	81	198	573	1,537	2,020
Tobacco	1,451	1,485	1,252	193	3	269	362	121	157	159
Oil-bearing crops	28,689	31,912	35,020	3,259	1,533	1,208	1,560	6,718	7,504	4,439
Vegetables and melons	20,978	20,564	20,249	1,167	1,945	1,950	2,298	2,115	1,667	1,277
Fruits and tree nuts	19,287	18,995	20,985	1,974	1,857	1,772	1,687	2,255	3,492	2,292
Other	23,538	22,650	22,828	2,286	1,561	1,367	2,040	2,176	3,065	2,341
Government payments	12,242	12,263	12,176	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	330,572	295,669	321,036	25,259	25,178	23,410	24,952	31,963	38,199	31,865

-- = Not available. Values for 2010 are preliminary and are estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to

publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Ted Covey (202) 694-5344 or tcovey@ers.usda.gov.

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Table 34—Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, by State

Region and State	Livestock and products				Crops 1				Total 1			
			Nov	Dec			Nov	Dec			Nov	Dec
	2009	2010	2010	2010	2009	2010	2010	2010	2009	2010	2010	2010
\$ million												
North Atlantic												
Maine	258	259	23	23	320	331	20	20	578	591	44	43
New Hampshire	75	75	9	7	104	99	8	7	179	174	17	14
Vermont	399	496	43	43	118	112	9	4	517	609	52	47
Massachusetts	101	95	10	8	380	368	72	30	481	464	81	38
Rhode Island	9	9	1	1	53	54	4	9	62	63	5	10
Connecticut	152	164	15	15	384	370	25	45	536	534	40	60
New York	1,996	2,505	227	217	1,680	1,790	229	163	3,676	4,295	456	379
New Jersey	133	133	27	6	868	841	79	48	1,000	974	106	54
Pennsylvania	3,047	3,629	312	289	1,933	1,985	265	193	4,980	5,615	577	481
North Central												
Ohio	2,234	2,742	244	245	4,601	5,204	977	457	6,836	7,946	1,220	702
Indiana	2,368	2,766	267	253	6,389	6,781	1,198	559	8,757	9,547	1,464	812
Illinois	1,849	2,032	197	181	12,696	12,512	1,597	1,409	14,545	14,543	1,794	1,590
Michigan	1,905	2,151	184	183	3,674	4,055	740	430	5,579	6,206	923	613
Wisconsin	4,779	5,651	489	474	2,831	3,074	739	304	7,610	8,725	1,228	778
Minnesota	4,902	5,798	509	477	8,423	8,839	1,677	1,298	13,325	14,636	2,186	1,775
Iowa	8,521	10,585	840	876	12,493	13,426	2,408	1,406	21,014	24,011	3,249	2,283
Missouri	3,314	3,666	299	328	4,382	4,589	824	478	7,696	8,255	1,123	806
North Dakota	771	869	74	76	5,581	5,484	1,009	771	6,352	6,353	1,083	847
South Dakota	2,362	2,565	222	223	4,499	4,662	959	616	6,861	7,227	1,181	839
Nebraska	7,283	8,354	687	715	8,026	8,908	1,468	1,347	15,309	17,262	2,155	2,062
Kansas	6,352	7,335	583	630	5,733	6,426	1,160	875	12,085	13,761	1,743	1,505
Southern												
Delaware	771	774	53	58	239	232	27	10	1,010	1,006	81	68
Maryland	905	921	67	69	751	741	99	47	1,656	1,662	167	116
Virginia	1,635	1,751	139	122	1,006	881	90	68	2,642	2,633	229	190
West Virginia	404	404	31	34	91	87	8	6	496	491	38	40
North Carolina	5,710	6,035	448	415	3,478	3,312	387	367	9,188	9,347	835	782
South Carolina	1,248	1,240	99	81	907	978	100	128	2,155	2,218	199	209
Georgia	4,291	4,201	316	323	2,556	2,796	289	550	6,847	6,997	606	873
Florida	1,102	1,289	107	118	5,998	6,227	416	677	7,100	7,516	523	795
Kentucky	2,429	2,504	389	150	1,829	1,876	291	231	4,258	4,380	680	381
Tennessee	1,137	1,225	98	104	1,705	1,764	332	253	2,841	2,989	430	358
Alabama	3,335	3,199	248	251	880	873	95	129	4,215	4,072	343	379
Mississippi	2,732	2,676	194	200	1,595	1,761	355	341	4,327	4,437	549	541
Arkansas	3,964	3,836	282	296	3,226	3,254	711	507	7,190	7,090	993	803
Louisiana	778	799	58	55	1,762	1,931	292	387	2,539	2,730	350	441
Oklahoma	3,584	3,976	321	345	1,260	1,459	193	203	4,845	5,435	514	548
Texas	10,641	11,852	899	991	5,932	8,173	1,522	1,699	16,573	20,025	2,420	2,690
Western												
Montana	1,049	1,226	119	109	1,516	1,654	214	188	2,565	2,880	333	297
Idaho	2,511	3,061	255	252	2,650	2,470	361	329	5,161	5,531	616	581
Wyoming	746	867	64	52	224	220	56	31	970	1,087	120	83
Colorado	3,323	3,824	312	346	2,230	2,387	302	350	5,553	6,211	614	695
New Mexico	1,998	2,465	234	196	701	801	154	121	2,699	3,265	388	317
Arizona	1,178	1,466	121	131	1,766	1,914	238	292	2,943	3,380	359	423
Utah	765	865	73	85	421	403	36	31	1,186	1,268	109	116
Nevada	276	277	18	17	257	236	14	10	533	513	31	28
Washington	1,640	1,871	158	160	4,953	5,548	536	444	6,593	7,419	694	604
Oregon	898	1,064	94	90	2,995	3,150	403	259	3,893	4,214	497	349
California	7,814	9,527	780	838	27,027	28,139	3,910	2,529	34,841	37,666	4,690	3,366
Alaska	6	6	1	1	26	24	3	2	32	30	3	3
Hawaii	72	72	5	6	510	507	56	44	581	578	60	50
U.S.	119,752	135,152	11,243	11,163	163,655	173,708	26,956	20,702	283,406	308,860	38,199	31,865

-- = Not available. Monthly values for current year are preliminary and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Ted Covey (202) 694-5344 or tcovey@ers.usda.gov.

Table 35—CCC Net Outlays by Commodity and Function

Commodity/Program	Fiscal year									
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011E	2012E
	\$ million									
Feed grains:										
Corn	1,415	2,504	6,243	8,804	3,195	1,856	2,175	1,965	2,108	1,542
Grain sorghum	106	213	376	578	150	203	197	182	194	145
Barley	45	119	189	159	58	70	84	79	99	65
Oats	4	5	3	2	2	3	3	2	6	3
Corn and oat products	2	0	2	-1	-1	9	-1	-2	0	0
Total feed grains	1,572	2,841	6,813	9,542	3,404	2,141	2,458	2,226	2,407	1,755
Wheat and products	1,118	1,173	1,232	1,080	729	869	1,224	1,280	1,445	921
Rice	1,279	1,130	473	605	337	301	411	535	320	349
Upland cotton	2,889	1,372	4,245	3,982	2,592	1,604	2,176	1,668	872	515
Tobacco	179	18	-411	77	30	1	-172	21	3	3
Dairy	2,494	549	40	412	159	0	994	355	425	222
Soybeans	907	595	1,140	591	337	446	596	550	547	423
Peanuts	1,562	259	408	404	336	144	98	103	79	55
Sugar	-84	61	-86	10	25	-35	0	0	0	0
Honey	1	3	8	-1	-3	-2	-1	0	0	0
Wool and mohair	20	12	7	8	7	6	9	8	7	7
Tobacco Trust Fund			899	891	934	960	1,130	937	960	960
Operating expense	81	6	10	14	2	8	40	14	6	6
Interest expenditure	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-17	-29	-1	6
Export programs ¹	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	337	405	592	423
1988-2005 Disaster/tree/ livestock assistance: ²	2,169	936	2,469	393	76	2	0	0	0	
Conservation Reserve Program	1,789	1,801	1,828	1,896	1,963	1,991	1,916	1,911	1,997	2,142
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.				6	6	10	10	8	9	8
Other conservation programs	185	97	23	22	9	3	0	0	34	16
Other	848	-431	2,461	542	-576	551	234	23	1,440	696
Total	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	11,443	10,015	11,142	8,507
Function										
Price support loans (net)	4,306	1,246	5,801	5,959	4,129	450	2,744	316	10	21
Cash direct payments:										
Production flexibility contract	-294	-11	1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0
Direct payment	4,151	5,289	5,235	4,962	3,957	4,821	5,222	4,898	4,950	3,879
Counter-cyclical payment	1,743	809	2,772	4,356	3,159	359	731	903	132	0
ACRE payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	447	24
Market loss assistance	167	-3	2	0	1	0	0	0	15	0
Deficiency	-1	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy milk income loss	1,795	221	9	352	157	2	757	182	300	120
Loan deficiency	693	461	3,856	4,630	174	6	146	192	37	7
Cotton competitiveness payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	455	363	582	372	11	30	10	28	0	0
Tobacco Buy-Out Payments	1,323	20	9	12	0	0	75	75	65	61
Conservation Reserve Program	0	0	939	967	955	955	953	954	960	960
Other conservation programs	1,785	1,786	1,788	1,830	1,865	1,927	1,855	1,841	1,855	1,995
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resr	159	96	22	22	9	3	0	0	33	17
Noninsured Assistance (NAP)				0	6	7	10	8	9	8
Total direct payments	237	124	110	66	127	74	62	99	117	115
	12,214	9,153	15,325	17,568	10,420	8,184	9,821	9,180	8,920	7,186
1988-2005 crop disaster ²										
Emergency livestock/tree/ livestock indemnity. ²	1,867	804	2,395	178	59	1	0	0	0	0
Purchases (net)	301	132	73	215	18	1	0	0	0	0
	-2,248	-258	-4,269	-3,948	-3,675	-51	-1,582	63	787	200
Processing, storage, and transportation	167	143	125	103	85	9	20	24	0	1
Export donations ocean transportation										
Operating expense	388	-121	46	39	1	16	40	38	48	43
Interest expenditure	81	6	10	14	2	8	40	14	6	6
Export programs ¹	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-17	-29	-1	6
Other	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	337	405	592	423
	-67	-683	2,053	356	-672	382	40	4	780	621
Total	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	11,443	10,015	11,142	8,507
Disaster Assistance Net Outlays 2/										
2005-2007 crop disaster	0	0	0	0	0	1,910	114	1	0	0
2005-2007 livestock compensation	0	0	0	0	0	337	2	0	0	0
Catfish Grants	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0	0
Dairy disaster assistance	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0
Livestock Indemnity	0	0	0	0	0	38	2	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	2,316	118	1	0	0

1/ Includes Export Guarantee Program, Direct Export Credit Program, CCC Transfers to the General Sales Manager, Market Access (Promotion) Program, starting in FY 1991 and starting in FY 1992 the Export Guarantee Program - CreditReform, Export Enhancement Program, Dairy Export Incentive Program, & Technical Assistance to Emerging Markets, starting in FY 2000 Foreign Market Development Cooperative Program and Quality Samples Program, starting in FY 2003 Technical Assistance for Specialty Crops and starting in FY 2010 the Pilot Program for Local and Regional Food Aid. E = Estimated in FY 2012 President's Budget based on November 2010 supply and demand estimates. The CCC outlays shown for 2002-2008 include the impact of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, which was enacted on May 13, 2002. The CCC outlays shown for Fiscal Year 2008 through 2012 also include the impact of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 enacted June 18, 2008.

2/ FY 2008 through FY 2010 disaster and livestock assistance programs include the impact of \$2.4 billion of outlays authorized by P.L. 110-28, which was enacted May 25, 2007. Excluded from this table are \$3 million of outlays shown in the new Agricultural Disaster Relief Trust Fund in FY 2009, \$1.937 billion of outlays shown in FY 2010, \$1.523 billion in FY 2011, and \$1.284 billion of outlays shown in FY 2012. Minus (-) indicates a net receipt (excess of repayments or other receipts over gross outlays of funds). FY 2004 - FY 2005 includes revised dairy outlays.

Information contact: Richard Pazdalski Farm Service Agency-Budget at (202) 720-3674 or Richard.Pazdalski@wdc.usda.gov.

Table 36—Food Sales

	Annual			2010		2011	Year-to-date cumulative		
	2007	2008	2009	Dec	Jan	Feb	Dec	Jan	Feb
<i>\$ billion</i>									
Sales ¹									
At home ²	574.1	593.1	582.3	56.2	54.9	52.5	584.7	54.9	107.4
Away from home ³	501.9	518.1	509.2	47.4	46.1	46.0	552.1	46.1	92.0
<i>Percent change from year earlier</i>									
Sales ¹									
At home ²	5.0	3.3	-1.8	-4.7	11.8	10.1	-4.7	11.8	11.0
Away from home ³	4.8	3.2	-2.2	7.9	9.6	9.5	7.0	9.6	9.5

-- = Not available. 1. Food only (excludes alcoholic beverages). Not seasonally adjusted. 2. Excludes donations and home production.

3. Excludes donations, child nutrition subsidies, and meals furnished to employees, patients, and inmates. *Information contact: Annette Clauson (202) 694-5389*

Note: This table differs from Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE), table 2, for several reasons: (1) this series includes only food, excluding alcoholic beverages and pet food which are included in PCE; (2) this series is not seasonally adjusted, whereas PCE is seasonally adjusted at annual rates; (3) this series reports sales only, but PCE includes food produced and consumed on farms and food furnished to employees; (4) this series includes all sales of meals and snacks, while PCE includes only purchases using personal funds, excluding business travel and entertainment. For a more complete discussion of the differences, see "Developing an Integrated Information System for the Food Sector," ERS Ag. Econ. Rpt. No. 575, Aug. 1987, available at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aer575/>

Table 37—Rail Rates: Grain & Fruit-Vegetable Shipments

	Annual			2010					2011	
	2008	2009	2010	Feb	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
Rail freight rate index ¹ (Dec. 1984=100)										
Railroads, line-haul operating	175.5	165.6	174.2	171.2	175.1	175.6	175.6	176.9	177.7	181.4
Grain shipments										
Rail carloadings (1,000 cars) ²	23.3	20.0	22.1	22.4	23.3	26.2	23.9	22.5	24.5	22.7
Fresh fruit and vegetable shipments ³										
Piggy back (mil. cwt)	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Rail (mil. cwt)	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.6
Truck (mil. cwt)	45.1	46.0	37.9	32.5	45.4	46.2	44.4	44.0	39.4	33.0

-- = Not available. 1. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2. Weekly average; from Association of American Railroads.

3. Annual data are monthly average. Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Information contact: Allen Baker (202) 694-5290

Table 38—Indexes of Farm Production, Input Use, & Productivity

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1996 = 100										
Farm output	91	101	96	100	104	105	107	108	107	106
All livestock products	95	99	101	100	101	104	107	108	109	110
Meat animals	100	103	104	100	101	104	105	106	105	105
Dairy products	98	100	101	100	101	102	106	109	108	110
Poultry and eggs	87	91	95	100	102	104	109	111	112	117
All crops	88	103	92	100	105	103	105	106	103	101
Cereals	79	106	83	100	100	104	100	102	96	88
Forage crops ¹	98	101	102	100	104	103	108	104	107	104
Industrial crops ²	85	106	93	100	109	104	105	104	96	102
Potatoes	87	96	90	100	95	95	96	102	89	93
Vegetable and horticulture	93	100	96	100	100	99	105	106	107	104
Fruit and tree nuts	102	106	99	100	118	105	113	120	116	119
Other crops ³	85	92	94	100	107	114	106	123	120	117
Misc. output ⁴	98	98	109	100	111	125	134	125	131	128
Farm input	100	102	104	100	103	105	107	104	103	102
All capital	103	102	101	100	100	99	99	98	98	98
Durable equipment	109	106	103	100	98	98	99	99	99	100
Non-residential structures	107	105	103	100	98	96	94	92	91	90
Inventories	101	97	105	100	107	107	106	105	106	107
Land	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	98	98
Labor	98	99	103	100	101	98	101	98	96	96
Hired labor	102	101	110	100	105	107	112	107	106	105
Self-employed labor	96	98	100	100	99	94	96	94	93	92
Materials	100	103	106	100	107	112	116	111	110	107
Farm origin	105	106	111	100	108	116	123	120	117	113
Energy	93	96	101	100	103	104	106	100	97	97
Chemicals	94	100	92	100	108	104	103	101	97	98
Purchased services	97	100	105	100	107	111	114	110	113	107
Total factor productivity	91	100	93	100	100	100	100	104	104	104
Farm output per unit of labor	93	102	94	100	103	107	107	111	111	111

1. Includes corn and grain sorghum silage and hay crops. 2. Includes oilcrops, cotton, tobacco, sugar crops, dry beans, dry peas, hops, and mint.

3. Includes seed crops, other field crops, and farm forest products. 4. Includes certain non-agricultural activities that are closely linked to agricultural production for which information on production and input use cannot be separately observed. Examples include the provision of agricultural services such as custom machine services, recreational activities, and other activities involving the use of the land and the means of agricultural production.

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These data are updated infrequently. For the latest information, see the Agricultural Research and Productivity Briefing Room on the ERS website:
<http://ers.usda.gov/Briefing/AgResearch/>

Table 39—Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities ¹

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Red meats ^{2 3 4}	115.1	113.7	111.4	114.1	111.8	112.2	110.3	110.0	110.7	108.3
Beef	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	62.0	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.2	61.2
Veal	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Lamb & mutton	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Pork	49.3	47.8	47.0	48.2	48.5	47.9	46.6	46.0	47.3	46.0
Poultry ^{2 3 4}	67.4	67.9	67.8	70.8	71.3	72.8	73.7	74.3	73.7	72.6
Chicken	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.6	59.3	60.6	60.9	59.9	58.8
Turkey	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.8	13.9
Fish and shellfish ³	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.3	16.0
Eggs ⁴	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.1	32.8	33.1	32.1	31.9
Dairy products										
Cheese (excluding cottage) ^{2 5}	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.3	31.6	32.5	33.1	32.4
American	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.7	13.1	12.8	13.0
Italian	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.5	14.0
Other cheeses ⁶	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.4
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3
Beverage milks ²	197.6	193.8	190.0	189.0	186.3	183.6	181.3	180.8	178.1	179.1
Fluid whole milk ⁷	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.6	65.6	62.8	59.8	58.0	54.9	52.7
Fluid lower fat milk ⁸	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.5	93.9	94.2	94.5	95.5	96.0	99.3
Fluid skim milk	32.2	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.1
Fluid cream products ⁹	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.9	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.2	12.8
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.5	11.8
Ice cream	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.4	13.8	14.6	14.7	14.2	13.9
Lowfat ice cream ¹⁰	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.8
Frozen yogurt	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis ¹¹	584.0	591.1	585.2	585.9	594.2	591.5	597.9	606.6	603.8	600.5
Fats and oils--total fat content	65.5	81.7	82.7	87.3	86.9	86.5	85.5	84.6	84.9	85.2
Butter and margarine (product weight)	12.5	12.7	11.4	10.9	9.7	9.7	8.5	9.3	9.3	9.2
Shortening	21.0	31.5	32.5	32.8	32.5	32.5	29.0	24.9	21.0	18.0
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.6	4.6	3.9
Salad and cooking oils	28.8	33.7	35.6	39.7	40.2	40.0	42.8	44.6	50.2	54.3
Fruits and vegetables ¹²	709.0	710.9	695.1	689.5	702.2	703.1	685.4	672.5	670.1	643.6
Fruit	287.5	286.0	280.0	274.9	279.6	278.3	270.1	268.8	261.7	250.9
Fresh fruits	130.2	128.5	125.8	126.8	128.1	127.7	125.3	127.9	123.6	126.8
Canned fruit	19.2	17.5	17.6	16.7	17.2	16.9	16.5	15.4	16.0	15.3
Dried fruit	10.2	10.4	9.8	10.4	9.9	9.3	10.1	10.4	10.0	10.1
Frozen fruit	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.9
Selected fruit juices	123.7	124.6	121.7	116.7	119.0	119.7	112.4	109.3	106.4	93.0
Vegetables	421.5	424.9	415.1	414.6	422.6	424.8	415.4	403.7	408.4	392.7
Fresh	198.9	200.7	198.1	197.5	201.0	204.8	196.8	194.1	194.7	187.7
Canning	102.9	103.2	96.5	100.4	100.9	102.6	105.0	94.5	97.2	95.2
Freezing	80.8	79.3	79.4	76.9	78.9	78.9	76.6	74.6	76.2	73.1
Dehydrated and chips	30.5	33.2	33.4	32.3	34.6	31.8	30.1	33.0	32.8	29.7
Legumes	8.4	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.0
Peanuts (shelled)	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.4
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.5
Flour and cereal products ¹³	196.0	199.3	195.1	192.3	193.8	192.1	192.3	194.2	197.3	196.5
Wheat flour	144.0	146.3	141.1	136.8	136.8	134.6	134.4	135.8	138.3	136.6
Rice (milled basis)	18.7	19.1	19.3	20.1	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.8	21.0
Caloric sweeteners ¹⁴	151.3	148.9	147.1	146.3	141.6	141.8	142.3	139.1	136.2	136.3
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	9.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.5

-- = Not available. 1. In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. 2. Farm weight. Totals may not add due to rounding. 3. Boneless, trimmed weight. 4. Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. 5. Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. 6. Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. 7. Plain and flavored. 8. Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. 9. Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. 10. Formerly known as ice milk. 11. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. 12. Farm weight. 13. Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. 14. Dry weight equivalent.

Note: The data are proxies for consumption. For information about the food availability data, please see <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/foodconsumption/>
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